Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-211 *1 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Nuclear Test Documents Exchanged With U.S. 1
Military Experts Arrive in UK To Inspect Bases 1
NATO, Pact Representatives Hold Mandate Talks 1
Progress of Conventional Arms Talks Viewed 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Aboymov, Gerasimov Brief Journalists 2
Aboymov on Pact Meeting 2
'Positive Assessment' of PRC Talks 2
Attack on Israeli Bus Condemned 3
CSCE Journalists Meeting Opens in Moscow 3
Lobov Addresses Journalists 3
Sychev Discusses Economic Cooperation 4
Humanitarian Ties Viewed 4

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

U.S. Changes Policy in Relations With DPRK 6
Reagan Denies Hampering Release of Hostages 6
Reagan L.A. Speech Sums Up Foreign Policy *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 30 Oct]* 6
Bush, Dukakis Distort Truth, Fight 'Dirty' 7
U.S. Curbs Visas to Soviet Immigrants *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 43]* 7
Ryzhkov Meets U.S.-led Western Economists 8
Kamentsev Receives U.S. Businessmen in Moscow *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 8

China

Sino-Soviet Border Talks End in Moscow 8
USSR Agrees To Assist Power Stations in PRC 8
PRC Official on Likely Soviet Space Cooperation
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 26 Oct] 9
PRC Weekly Views Soviet 'Strategic' New Thinking *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 Oct]* 9
Chinese Banker Talks About USSR Visit 9
Soviet Trade Unionist Interviewed on PRC Visit 10

Northeast Asia

Trade Accord With South Korea 'Unofficial' *[Tokyo KYODO]* 10
Korean Confederate State Proposal Cited *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Oct]* 10
'Problems' in North-South Korean Dialogue Cited 11
DPRK Military Delegation Visits Alma-Ata *[Alma-Ata]* 11
UN Draft Resolution Blocks Solution for Cambodia *[Andriyanov]* 12
Rogachev Receives Japanese Counterpart 12
Radio on Soviet-Japanese Roundtable Conference 12
'Much Work' Remains in Normalizing Japanese Ties 13

Southeast Asia & Pacific

'Extremists' Mount Missile Attacks in Kabul 14
Foreign Press Endangers Burmese Stability 14
Diplomats Eject Newsmen After Press Criticism *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 15
Indochinese Proposal on Cambodia Supported 16

Near East & South Asia

Reportage on Visit by Syrian Defense Minister 16
Arrives in Moscow 16
Damascus Radio Report on Arrival 17
Yazov, Talas Discuss Military Ties *[Damascus]* 17
Yakovlev, Yazov Meet Talas 17
Afghan Prime Minister On 'Short Stay' in Tashkent *[BAKHTAR]* 17
Najibullah Denies Possible Retirement 17
Further on Denial 18
Najibullah's 19 October PDPA Plenum Speech Noted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 26 Oct]* 18
TASS on Security Situation in Afghanistan 19
Situation in Asadabad City Deteriorates 19
Commentary Suggests Demilitarizing Afghanistan *[Andrianov]* 20
'Positive Outlook' for Iran-Iraq Talks *[Pogodin]* 20
U.S. 'Propaganda' Supports Militarist 'Hysteria' 21
Congratulations Exchanged With YAR Premier *[IZVESTIYA 20 Oct]* 22

Sub-Saharan Africa

RSA Uses 'Terror' in Anti-SWAPO Campaign 22
Commentaries View Situation in South Africa 22
RSA, U.S. Impede Solution *[Sergey Pravdin]* 22
'Last Stages' of Election 23
A.L.Adamishin Meets Officials in Africa 23
Holds Talks in Tanzania *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 23
Meets Officials in Kenya 23

East Europe

CSSR's Adamec Begins Working Visit 31 Oct 24
Met by Ryzhkov 24
Begins Talks With Ryzhkov 24
Meets With Gorbachev 24
Prague CPCZ Delegation Arrives in Moscow *[Prague]* 24
Zaykov, Visitor Discuss Restructuring *[Prague CTK]* 24
Shevardnadze Talks With Hungary's Grosz 24
Honecker Briefed on Kohl Moscow Talks 25
SFRY's Dizdarevic Notes Soviet Debt 25
LCY Presidium Discusses Party Plenums 25
PRAVDA on Results of LCY Plenums *[22 Oct]* 25
TASS on Polish Decision To Close Shipyard 26
Polish Agriculture Official on Joint Enterprises *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 27
Solovyev Discusses Leningrad-Plovdiv Ties *[PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 27

West Europe

Dobrynin, Zagladin Meet With UK Delegation 27
New Book on Philby Published in UK 28
FRG's Scholz Interviewed Prior to Moscow Visit *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 28
Further on Interview *[TRUD 22 Oct]* 29

Papoulias on Trade Ties, Political Issues *[IZVESTIYA 23 Oct]* 31
Shevardnadze Receives Turkish Envoy 32
Sardinia Referendum To Query U.S. Base *[PRAVDA 21 Oct]* 32
Commission Discusses Netherlands Cooperation 33
Wholesale Trade Agreement Signed in Finland 33
New TV Program on West European Technology 33

Latin America & Caribbean

U.S. Aggravating Nicaraguan Hurricane Hardship 34
U.S. Lengthens 'Chain' of Anti-Panamanian 'Lies' 34
Grenadian Oppositionist Sees Economic 'Chaos' *[IZVESTIYA 26 Oct]* 35
Supreme Soviet Sends Costa Rica Sympathy Telegram *[IZVESTIYA 28 Oct]* 36
Industrial Agreement Signed With Argentina *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 36

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

More on Gorbachev Visit to Komsomol Celebration 37
PRAVDA Carries Speech *[1 Nov]* 37
Replies to Questions *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 42
Further Reportage on Supreme Soviet Session 45
Council of Elders Meeting *[PRAVDA 27 Oct]* 45
Kachura Delivers Coreport *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 45
Maslennikov Coreport Published *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 50
2d Day Proceedings Summarized *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 56
Voting Data Detailed 56
RSFSR Council of Ministers, Commissions Meet 57
Vorotnikov Attends Sessions 57
Andreyeva Grants 'First Political Interview' 58
Arrests Made on 'Political Prisoners' Day' *[AFP]* 58
Kravtsov on Political Prisoners, Emigres 59
Conditions Eased for Detained Suspects *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 59
Estonian Dissident Released From Penal Camp *[Hamburg DPA]* 60
Lithuanians Honor 'Victims of Fascism' 61
Further on Latvian Popular Front Congress *[MOSCOW NEWS 16 Oct]* 61
Latvian Economist Views Models for Development *[Riga SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA 21 Sep]* 62
Arutyunyan Relates NKAO Concerns After Visit *[Yerevan ARMENPRES]* 64
Armenian Leader Discusses Nagorno-Karabakh Aid 67
Further Armenian Criticism of Weekly's Coverage *[Yerevan ARMENPRES]* 68
Armenian Culture Fund Elects New President *[Yerevan]* 69
Vezirov Interviewed on Azerbaijani Social Ills *[IZVESTIYA 23 Oct]* 69
Azerbaijan Politburo Discusses NKAO 13 Oct *[Baku KOMMUNIST 14 Oct]* 72
Report on Stepanakert Situation, Refugees 73
Economic Development in Nagorno-Karabakh Noted 74
Antialcohol Campaign Resolution Published *[PRAVDA 26 Oct]* 74
Decisions Commemorating Brezhnev Reversed *[IZVESTIYA 26 Oct]* 75
Party Official Criticized for Removing Wreath *[IZVESTIYA 20 Oct]* 76

Economic

Slyunkov Speaks at Central Committee Conference 77
Prime Cost Key to Avoiding Price Increases *[PRAVDA 11 Oct]* 77
Academy Economist Decries State Sector 'Dawdling' *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY 22-28 Oct]* 79

Agricultural

Sovkhoz 'Currency' Produces Economic Savings *[TRUD 21 Oct]* 82
RSFSR Presidium Airs Food Supply Problems *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 22 Oct]* 82
Late October Weather, State of Crops Reported *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 26 Oct]* 84
Cold Weather Threatens Moldavian Crops 84
Crimean Oblast Fulfill Grain Plan *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 22 Oct]* 84
Agricultural Developments for 23-29 Oct 84

Military

USSR Navy Composition Statistics Cited *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY 29 Oct-4 Nov]* 85
Yazov, Lizichev Participate in Komsomol Aktiv 86
Yazov Addresses Komsomol Activists on Anniversary 87
Morozov Interviews Colonel General Chervov *[Sofia ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME 26 Oct]* 87
Kulikov Opens Ustinov Commemorative Evening *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Oct]* 88
Lushev Addresses Sports Chiefs' Rally *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Oct]* 89
Drug Addiction Among Soviet Soldiers Alleged *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 26 Oct]* 89
Ships on Gulf Duty Make Relief Port Calls *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Oct]* 90

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-212 CONTENTS *2 November 1988*

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

NATO Nuclear Planning Group Holds Session 1
Lack of Unity Noted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Oct]* 1
Defers Modernization Decision *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 Oct]* 1
Commentator on Lack of Progress at MBFR Talks *[Nazarenko in TRUD 30 Oct]* 1
Bessmertnykh Explains Stance on Nuclear Tests *[IZVESTIYA 1 Nov]* 2

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

Shevardnadze Departs Budapest After Pact Meeting *[PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 4
Greeted by Yakovlev on Return 4

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

'Roundtable' on Visits, U.S. Election *[Charikov, Kobysh, Zorin]* 5
'Review' Highlights Kohl Visit, UN Day *[PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 9
Ukraine's Kravets on Disarmament at UN Committee *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 25 Oct]* 11
Ukraine Proposes Security Council Meeting 13
UN Report Weighs International Security System *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 14
IAEA Chief on Impact of Chernobyl at UN 14
Article Argues Need for UN Naval Force *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Oct]* 15
Academy of Sciences Welcomes European Contacts 16
Journalists Discuss Professional Contacts 16

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Shultz Speaks on Nuclear Nonproliferation 17
Further on Decision To Demolish U.S. Embassy 17
Gerasimov Comments *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 17
U.S. Anti-Soviet Rhetoric Hit *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 18
Reduction of U.S. Naval Force in Gulf Cited 18
'Evasiveness' on U.S. Shuttle Flight 18

China

Qian Qichen Cited on December USSR Visit *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 19
Further on Close of Sino-Soviet Border Talks 19
Shevardnadze Meets Tian Zengpei *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 19
Date of Next Round Pending *[IZVESTIYA 1 Nov]* 19
Talks Assessed as 'Positive' *[Yakovlev]* 20
CPC Leader Notes Reform Process 'Irreversible' *[PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 20
Moscow Radio on Soviet-Chinese Summit *[Alekseyev]* 20
China's 'Constructive' Activities in UN Viewed 21

Northeast Asia

Cambodia's Hun Sen Arrives, Met by Gusev 22
Japan Opposes Soviet Ship Repairs in Philippines 22
Korean Army Political Workers' Delegation Visits *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Oct]* 22
Development of India's Nuclear Power Station 23

Near East & South Asia

Qatari Minister Arrives in USSR 2 November 23
Afghan Ambassador Holds Moscow News Conference 23
UN Security Council Resolution on Afghanistan 24
'Powerful Long-range Weapons' in Kabul Reported 24
Committees for Release of POW's Plan Petition *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 24
Afghan Media 'Praise' Soviet Assistance 25
PLO Officials on Israeli Knesset Election *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 2 Nov]* 25
'Brutalities' on Election Eve 26
Yazov Talks With Syrian Defense Minister Talas *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 1 Nov]* 26
Lukyanov Accepts Egyptian Envoy's Credentials 27
Soviet, PDRY Leaders Exchange Anniversary Cables *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 27

East Europe

Further on CSSR Premier Adamec's Visit 27
Gorbachev Receives Adamec *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 27
Ryzhkov, Adamec Hold Talks 28
Ryzhkov Kremlin Luncheon Speech 30
Adamec Kremlin Luncheon Speech 31
Adamec Meets Press *[Prague CTK]* 32
Ryzhkov Sees Off Adamec 32
Decision To Close Gdansk Shipyard Cited *[TRUD 2 Nov]* 33
Urban on Closure 33
Talyzin Attends CSSR National Day Functions *[IZVESTIYA 28 Oct]* 33

West Europe

FRG's Genscher Assesses Kohl Moscow Visit *[PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 33
Economic Cooperation With FRG Viewed 34
Zagladin Receives Belgian Senate Delegation 34
Kamentsev Receives British Parliamentarians 35
Cooperation Talks End, Protocol Signed in London 35
Yakovlev, Spanish Ambassador Discuss Ties 35
Norwegian Minister on Cooperation 35
USSR-Norway Cooperation Panel Meets *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 36
Claim Upheld in Case of Plane Hijacked to Sweden *[TRUD 22 Oct]* 36

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Viktor Karpov Named Deputy Foreign Minister 37
Further on Gorbachev Meetings With Komsomol 37
Gorbachev Tours Exhibition *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 37
Television Carries Report 46
Central Committee Greetings *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 52
Komsomol's Mironenko Interviewed, Urges 'Trust' 52
Shevardnadze Speaks at Foreign Ministry Meeting 53
Further Reportage on Supreme Soviet Session 53
State Budget Law Published *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 53
Budget Report Approved *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 54
Marchuk Address Published *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 55
Council of Ministers 'Information Department' 58
Journal Also Established *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 58
Voznesenskiy Named Chief 58
Role, Functions Defined 59
First Briefing Held 1 Nov 59
Medvedev Addresses Publishing Affairs Officials *[PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 60
Commentator Burlatskiy Interviewed on Changes *[Milan L'UNITA 30 Oct]* 60

Politburo Commission Examines Repression Case *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 52
Memorial to Stalin Victims Planned in Georgia *[TRUD 21 Oct]* 62
Katusev Comments on Trial of Churbanov, Others *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 62
Readers Comment on Brezhnev 'Family Portrait' *[MOSCOW NEWS 23 Oct]* 63
Lithuania Makes 1 Nov Official Holiday *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 65
Scandinavian Journalists Interview Brazauskas *[Vilnius]* 65
'Realistic' Lithuanian Editor on Independence *[Vilnius TIESA 16 Oct]* 66
'Estonian Green Movement' Urges Saul Ouster *[Tallinn NOORTE HAAL 22 Oct]* 66
Chernobyl Plant Director: Radiation Levels Down 67
Construction of Planned Siberian GES Shelved *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 Oct]* 67
Kazakhstan Supreme Soviet Discusses Problems *[Alma-Ata]* 68
Kazakh Central Committee Apparatus Reorganized *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 68
Shcherbitskiy Stresses 'Pressing Social Tasks' *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 16 Oct]* 69
Change in Ukrainian Control Committee Noted *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 22 Oct]* 70
Decision on Shevchenko Jubilee, Flight Safety *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 20 Oct]* 70
Volgograd Youths 'Rampage' After Rock Concert *[PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 71
Causes of Youth Crime, Solutions Discussed *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 44]* 71
Radio Moscow Offers 'Commercial Advertising' 73
Deputy Finance Minister Explains Tax Structure *[MOSCOW NEWS 16 Oct]* 73
Moscow Black Market, Ruble Exchange Depicted *[MOSCOW NEWS 16 Oct]* 75
Lawyer Examines Glasnost, Censorship *[MOSCOW NEWS 23 Oct]* 77
Readers, Experts Comment on Draft Laws *[PRAVDA 26 Oct]* 78
Old, New Election Campaign Styles Contrasted *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 80
Reader Criticizes Electoral Reform Ideas *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 28 Oct]* 82
Debates With 'Informals' Sharpen Verbal Skills *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY 29 Oct-4 Nov]* 83
Meeting Marks Motor Transport Workers Day *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 85
Hazardous Cargo Transportation Standards Needed 85
Computer Magazine Published in Kalinin 86

Economic

Maslyukov, Gostev Discuss State Plan, Budget 86
Further on News Conference 87
Aganbegyan: Further Indebtedness 'Dangerous' 88
Inefficient Oilfield Exploitation Assailed *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 89

Agricultural

Harvesting, Sowing Progress Reported in Press *[SELSAKAYA ZHIZN 26 Oct]* 90
Agricultural Developments for 30 Oct-1 Nov 90

Scientific

One Killed in Stavropol Chemical Plant Accident 91
Cosmonauts Continue Flight Aboard MIR 91
Academy's Khalatnikov on Problems of Science *[Rome L'ESPRESSO 23 Oct]* 91

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-213 *3 November 1988*

CONTENTS

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Worldwide Issues

Gerasimov on Phase-Out of Political Prisoners 1
Reiterates Stand on 'Jewish Problem' 1
'Repercussions' Program on Soviet Journalism 2

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Shevardnadze Receives State Department's Solomon 12
Rogachev, Gaston Sigur Confer in Paris 12
CIA Behind Moscow Embassy Bugging 'Clamor' *[Matveyev in IZVESTIYA 3 Nov]* 12
Daily Notes Bush Speech on Summit, Disarmament *[PRAVDA 3 Nov]* 13
Dukakis Campaign, Effort To Catch Bush Detailed 13
NEDELYA Interviews Ambassador Matlock 14
Policy Speech of U.S. Envoy to Austria Derided *[Bogomolov in PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 14
Daily Presents Two Views of Cold War Origins *[PRAVDA 31 Oct]* 15
Reader Answered on End of 'Cold War' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Oct]* 19
Issue of Human Rights in U.S. Addressed 20
Imprisoned U.S. Indian Bellecourt Interviewed 22

China

Urumqi Railway Accord Signed in Alma-Ata 22
Correspondent Reports from PRC Space Complex 22

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Commentary on Upcoming Hun Sen-Sihanouk Meeting *[Fedorov]* 23
Hun Sen Interviewed on Talks 23
Kaysone Phomvihan, Hun Sen Meet in Vientiane *[PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 24
Hun Sen Holds Moscow Talks With Shevardnadze 24
Departs for Paris 3 Nov 24

Near East & South Asia

Afghan Army Rockets Strike 'Major' Rebel Arsenel 24
More on Afghan Army Use of Rockets 25
Rebels Must Heed Najibullah's 'Appeal to Reason' *[PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 25
Proposal Not Sign of 'Weakness' *[Malikov]* 26
Muslim Leader Discusses Soviet-Afghan Ties 27
Shevardnadze Desires Continued Ties With Israel *[Tel Aviv HA'ARETZ 3 Nov]* 27
TASS Analyst Views Outcome of Israeli Elections *[Balebanov]* 28
'Insurgents' Capture Maldives Presidential Palace 28
REUTER Cited on Failed Coup 28

East Europe

Commentary Sees Western 'Provocations' in Prague 29
TASS on 'Hostile Elements' 29
Closure of Polish Lenin Shipyard 'Logical' 30
Gorbachev Talk With Polish Intellectuals Published *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 30

Latin America & Caribbean

Document Signed on Panama Canal Neutrality 30
Dubinin Explains Adherence to Treaty 31
Panama Accuses U.S. of 'Psychological Warfare' 31

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Law on Ratifying Presidium Decrees *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 32
Gorbachev Speaks at Central Committee Conference 32
Moscow Militia Head Bogdanov Gives Briefing 32
Dissident Skeptical Toward Liberalization *[London SUNDAY TELEGRAPH 30 Oct]* 33
Deputy Questions Haste on Law, Order Decrees *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 34
Zagladin, Others Participate in Danish Telebridge 35
Roundtable Discussion Addresses Ethnic Issues *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 43
Agenda Changes for Lithuanian Supreme Soviet *[Vilnius]* 49
Historic Anniversary Marked in Lithuania *[Vilnius]* 50
Estonian Gorispolkom Resigns, Chairman Reelected *[IZVESTIYA 3 Nov]* 50
New Election System 'Functioning Normally' 50
Azerbaijan Central Committee Reviews Media Role *[Baku]* 51
Armenian Deputy Speaks at Supreme Soviet *[Yerevan]* 51
Georgian Premier Gives Supreme Soviet Speech *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 52
Zaykov, Ligachev Visit Meat, Dairy Industry 53
Alcohol-Related Road Accidents Rise Sharply 53

Economic

Kazakhstan Plenum Discusses Food Supply 53
Management Improvement Seen 54
62 Cooperatives Form 'Rossiya' Association 54

Scientific

AN-74 Turbjojet To Tour Foreign Antarctic Bases *[IZVESTIYA 26 Oct]* 54
Jet Leaves Kiev 2 Nov 55
Mission of Airliner Detailed 55
New Polar Freight Delivery Method Noted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Oct]* 55
Isaak Khalatnikov on Problems of Science *[Rome L'ESPRESSO 23 Oct]* 56

Military

Moscow Military Chief's Order for 7 Nov Parade *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Nov]* 57
Deputy Chiefs Confer on Military Legislation *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Oct]* 57

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-214 *4 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Negotiators Discuss Krasnoyarsk Radar in Geneva 1
Geneva Delegation Head Outlines Talks' Status 1
Commentaries Discuss U.S. Stance on ABM Treaty 1
Seeks To Make USSR 'Culprit' *[Chernyshev]* 1
Ignores Soviet 'Anxiety' *[(Potatolov)]* 2
Experts End Inspection of U.S. Bases in UK 2
Col Gen Chervov on Need for Disarmament Training
[East Berlin NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 25 Oct] 2
Disarmament Envoy Nazarkin on Chemical Weapons 3
'Experts' To Help UN Investigate CBW Use 3
Genscher Welcomes Pact Call for CSCE Results 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Holds News Conference 2 November 4
Notes Shevardnadze-Bronfman Talks 4
Notes U.S. Candidates' Remarks 4
Outlines Upcoming State Visits 4
Gerasimov Comments on UN First Committee Debate 5
Emigration Wait for Reunification Cut to 3 Days 5
Shishlin Views Progress of Restructuring 5
Views U.S. Election, Relations 6
UN Assembly Adopts Resolution on Afghanistan 6
Vietnamese, Soviet UN Envoys Speak on Cambodia 7
USSR Votes Against UN Resolution on Cambodia 7
UN Assembly Denounces Israel on Occupied Lands 7
UN Representative on General Assembly Session 8
UN Publishes Warsaw Treaty Disarmament Documents 9
Deputies Send Perez de Cuellar Rights Letter *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 9
Adamishin Speaks of UNESCO 'Renaissance' 10
UNESCO Accomplishments Noted on Anniversary *[Babenko]* 10
INF Inspectors on 'Positive' U.S. Attitude *[MOSCOW NEWS 23 Oct]* 11
East Bloc Initiatives Unanswered by NATO *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 11
Intersputnik Session Ends; New Head Named 13

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Journal Publishes Article by President Reagan 14
U.S. 'Double Standards' in Afghanistan Condemned *[Vavilov]* 14
State Department's Solomon Holds Talks in Moscow 15
'Expert' on Cuban Missile Crisis Lessons *[Koroteyev]* 15

Northeast Asia & Pacific

Commentary Condemns U.S.-Tokyo Military Exercise 15
Katushev Receives DPRK Trade Minister *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 16

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh on Troop Pullout From Afghanistan 16
Suspended Due to 'Political Situation' 16
'Explanation' of Soviet Position 17
Pakistan's Downing of Afghan Aircraft Noted 18
Further on Afghan Army Use of Long-Range Weapons 18
Kornilov Applauds Provision of Missiles 19
Public Committee Chairman on Afghan POW's 20
Afghan Council Supports Mecca Peace Talks Plan 20
Further Reportage on Coup Attempt in Maldives 20
India Considering Military Aid 20
Mercenaries Flee Failed Coup 21
Indian External Affairs Minister Arrives 4 Nov 21

East Europe

Further Reportage on Visit of CSSR Premier 21
Daily Profiles Adamec *[PRAVDA 31 Oct]* 21
Adamec Interviewed on Restructuring 21
Speaks at Kremlin Luncheon *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 22
Assesses Talks With Officials *[Prague]* 23
Talyzin Attends CSSR National Day Celebration 24
Husak Hails Soviet Ties on CSSR National Day *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 25
CSSR's Stepan Meets With L.N. Zaykov *[IZVESTIYA 2 Nov]* 25
Received by Solovyev in Leningrad *[Prague CTK]* 25
Further on Leningrad Visit 26
Western 'Coordinators' of Prague Unrest Condemned 26
LCY Presidium Discusses Upcoming Congress 27
Thatcher Talks With Poland's Rakowski Noted 27
More on Thatcher in Warsaw 27
Karoly Grosz Addresses MSZMP Plenum 27

West Europe

Preparations for Soviet-French Space Flight 28
FRG, French Leaders Begin Talks in Bonn 28

Latin America & Caribbean

Gorbachev Reportedly To Visit Cuba in December *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 29
Naval Squadron Makes Havana Port Call 3 Nov 29
Salvadoran Rebels Launch New Offensive 29
Argentina Industrial Cooperation Agreement Signed 29
Cables Exchanged on Mexican Independence Anniversary *[IZVESTIYA 28 Oct]* 30

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Television Reports 3 Nov Politburo Session 31
Gostev, Maslyukov Answer Reporters' Questions 32
Sakharov Discusses Destiny, Pace of Restructuring
[Levin in Tallinn MOLODEZH ESTONII 11 Oct] 35
Second Day of Lithuanian Congress Reported 41
Lithuanian Restructuring Movement Draft Program
[Vilnius KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 12 Oct] 44

Lithuanian CC Considers Economic, Social Issues *[Vilnius SOVETSKAYA LITVA 7 Oct]* 50
Lithuanian Supreme Soviet Issues Social Decrees 50
Ukase on National Symbols *[Vilnius SOVETSKAYA LITVA 7 Oct]* 50
Decree on Lithuanian Language *[Vilnius SOVETSKAYA LITVA 7 Oct]* 51
Lithuanian Freedom League Demonstration Described
[Yanov in Vilnius SOVETSKAYA LITVA 1 Oct] 52
Latvian Editors Challenge Cuts in Distribution
[Dozortsev in Riga SOVETSKAYA MOLODEZH 7 Oct] 54
Balto-Slavic Society Prepares Manifesto 55
Manifesto Outlines Goals *[Riga SOVETSKAYA MOLODEZH 24 Sep]* 55
Letter to Latvian Presidium *[Riga SOVETSKAYA MOLODEZH 24 Sep]* 55
Profitable Cooperative Appeals Shutdown Order
[S. Guluch, M. Kardashina in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 20 Oct] 56
Chernobyl Link With Child Illness Ruled Out *[AFP]* 58

Agricultural

Gorbachev Addresses CPSU CC on Food Supply 58
Food Supply Main Issue 59

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-215 *7 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

NATO, Pact States Hold Mandate Talks Session 1
Soviet Arms Negotiator Obukhov on Talks 1
Journalists Visit Krasnoyarsk Radar Station 2
'Disarmament and Security Yearbook' Published 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov on Krasnoyarsk, Gorbachev FRG Visit 4
Ryzhkov on Restructuring, International Issues *[PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 4
UN Delegation Calls for 'Openness' 8
UN Committee Discusses Disarmament Resolutions 9
Media Officials Address CSCE Journalists 9
WJC's Bronfman Interviewed on USSR Visit 10

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

PRAVDA Cites Dukakis, Bush on Peace Hopes *[7 Nov]* 11
'World Today' Reviews U.S. Presidential Campaign 11
Accused Pro-Nazi Resigns From Bush Campaign 11
Reagan Signs Bill To Join Convention on Genocide 12
Reagan Signs Draft Law on AIDS Research 12
Commentary Criticizes U.S. Policy in Afghanistan *[Malikov]* 12
U.S. Special Units in FRG Cause 'Political Scandal'
[M. Zheglov in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 Nov] 13
Demonstration Protests U.S. Aid for Contras 14
Yakovlev, U.S. Financier Discuss Cooperation 14
U.S. Holding Back on Business Deals With USSR 14
Journal Cited on Soviet-Western Companies 15

China

TASS Cites Zhao Remarks on Sino-Soviet Summit 15
Observer on Improvement in Relations With China *[Yakovlev]* 15
PRC Leaders' Anniversary Message Published *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 16
Chinese Politburo Discusses Agricultural Reform *[PRAVDA 31 Oct]* 16
TRUD Cites PRC Trade Unionist on Reform 16
USSR-PRC Railroad Link To Be Completed *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 17
PRC Research Center Delegation Tours USSR 18

Northeast Asia

Deputy Foreign Minister Rogachev on Japan Ties 18
Shalayev Talks With Korean Union Official *[TRUD 1 Nov]* 19
MPR's Batmonh Receives Kirghiz Party Leader *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 19
Masaliyev, Delegation End Visit *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 19

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Shevardnadze, Hun Sen View Cambodia Settlement *[PRAVDA 3 Nov]* 19
Upcoming Hun Sen-Sihanouk Talks Evaluated *[Valentinov]* 20
Solton Previews Talks 21

Commentary Criticizes Thai, Khmer Rouge Actions *[Valentinov]* 21
Moscow Cites UN Debate on Cambodian Problem 22
SRV Leader Comments on Treaty Anniversary *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 22
Philippine Foreign Minister Interviewed 23
Gorbachev Replies to Australian Children 23

Near East & South Asia

Afghan Envoy Says USSR To Complete Withdrawal 24
Vorontsov Urges New Talks on Afghanistan 24
Rebel Leader Wants UN Envoy Cordovez Replaced 25
BAKHTAR Comment on New Missiles Cited 25
U.S. Reaction to Afghan Missile Use Viewed 25
'Serious' Situation in Rebel-Held Konar Province 26
TASS Reports on Afghan Army Operations 26
Operations Continue Against Afghan Opposition 26
TASS Reports 3 Missiles Fired at Kabul 27
Correspondent on Difficulties of Afghan Convoys 27
Kabul Denies Death Sentences Passed on Foreigners *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 27
Velayati Meeting With Afghan Rebels Protested *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 28
Paper Views Resumption of Iran-Iraq Negotiations *[IZVESTIYA 3 Nov]* 28
Press Notes Iran, Iraq Stances on Peace Talks *[IZVESTIYA 1 Nov]* 28
Qatari Special Envoy Visits, Holds Talks 29
Bessmertnykh Meets Envoy 29
WAKH on Bessmertnykh Talks 29
Trade Cooperation Discussed *[Manama WAKH]* 29
Shevardnadze Receives Envoy *[PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 29
WAKH on Shevardnadze Meeting 30
Communique Issued on Visit *[RPAVDA 6 Nov]* 30
Qatari Special Envoy Departs 31
Moscow Arabic Comments on Visit 31
Supreme Soviet Presidium Greets YAR Leader *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 32
YAR Leader's Message on Treaty Anniversary *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 32
Military Chiefs See Off Syrian Defense Minister *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 Nov]* 32
Syrian Defense Minister Biosketch *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Oct]* 33
Bessmertnykh Receives Syrian Ambassador 33
Israel Seen Exploiting Lebanese Divisions *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 33
Israeli Communist Leader Interviewed by PRAVDA *[23 Oct]* 34
Receives Award on Birthday *[PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 35
Algerian Leaders Greeted on National Day *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 35
Tunisian Party Official Advocates Greater Unity 35

East Europe

RSFSR To Erect POW Memorial at Katyn 36
Thatcher Holds Talks With Polish Leaders 36
Meets Jaruzelski 3 Nov *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 36
Holds News Conference 36
TV Criticizes Aims of Visit 37
Krakow Paper on Visit *[IZESTIYA 3 Nov]* 37
Reader Answered on Roundtable Talks *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 38
PZPR Delegation Studies Agrarian Experience *[PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 39
Development of Events in Yugoslavia Viewed *[Bocharov in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Oct]* 39
Serbian Communists Schedule Conference 21-23 Nov *[PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 41
Hungary Eases Passport Rules for Foreign Travel *[TRUD 28 Oct]* 41
Article Marks Romanian Army Day *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Oct]* 41

West Europe

Shevardnadze, Spanish Envoy View European Issues 42
Shevardnadze Receives UK Ambassador Braithwaite *[PRAVDA 6 Nov]* 42
FRG, French Leaders Hold Bonn Consultations 43
Zholkver Views Talks 43
Dumas Cited on Franco-Soviet Ties, Arms Talks *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 44
FRG Press Assesses Kohl's Moscow Visit *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 44
Kohl Visit, European Security Viewed *[Nikanorov in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 30 Oct]* 45
Portuguese Party Delegates Study Soviet Media *[PRAVDA 25 Oct]* 46

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Great October Socialist Revolution Celebrated 48
Gorbachev, Others Meet 5 Nov 48
Leadership Lineup at Session 48
Slyunkov Addresses Session *[PRAVDA 6 Nov]* 48
Gorbachev Receives Foreign Diplomats 55
Diplomatic Corps Doyen Speaks 56
Moscow Atmosphere Described 57
Kremlin Reception Held 7 Nov 57
Gorbachev Addresses Reception 58
Military Parade Begins 59
Differences From Past Parades Noted 59
Leaders Greet Regional Meetings 59
'Phoney Verbiage' of Past Noted 60
Gorbachev Addresses Olympic Contestants 60
Gorbachev Meets With Moscow Youth 62
Supreme Court Head on Legal Reform 62
PRAVDA Publishes Letters on Ethnic Issues 62
'Loss of Memory' Predominates at Sumgait Trial *[Yerevan ARMENPRES]* 63
Extraordinary Session of NKAO Soviet Opens *[Yerevan]* 65
Greater Power for Regions Urged *[AFP]* 65
Alma-Ata Obkom Replaces First Secretary 65
Moldavian Central Committee Cuts Staff Sharply 66
Regional Oblast Personnel Changes Made 66
Information Briefing Notes Features of State Plan *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 66
Shcherbitskiy Komsomol Jubilee Speech *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 30 Oct]* 66
Medvedev, Abalkin View Modern Socialism 70
Author Nina Andreyeva Interview on Restructuring *[Zagreb VJESNIK 30 Oct]* 72
Trotskiy Pictured Among Lenin 'Associates' *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY 3 Nov]* 75
Letter of Stalinism Victim Requests Compensation *[Kiev RADYANSKA UKRAINA 26 Oct]* 76
Reader Senses Powerlessness Under Restructuring *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 77
Soviet Environmental Damage Cited in FRG Study *[Duesseldorf HANDELSBLATT 4 Nov]* ... 78

Economic

TASS Reviews Soviet Economic Figures 78
Moscow Cooperative Plant Improves Productivity 79

Agricultural

Gorbachev Addresses Agro-Industrial Conference *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 80

Scientific

'Nothing Serious' in Shuttle Space Shot Delay *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 Nov]* 85
Eight More Experiments Conducted Aboard "Mir" 87

Military

Great October Socialist Revolution Celebrations 87
Military Parade in Moscow 87
People's Parade Follows 88
Yazov Delivers Address 88
Defense Leaders Attend Ceremony *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 Nov]* 89
'Festive' Kremlin Meeting *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 2 Nov]* 89
Supreme Soviet Decrees Military Promotions 90
Bulgarian Army Daily Interviews Admiral Yegorov *[Sofia NARODNA ARMIYA 28 Oct]* 90
Army Paper Decries Other Paper's Distortions *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 1 Nov]* 90

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-216 *8 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Shevardnadze on Withdrawal From Pact Countries 1
U.S. Looking 'To Abandon' ABM Treaty *[Bogachev]* 1
UK Lead in Nuclear Modernization Pondered *[Lyutyy in PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

'Roundtable' on Revolution, Arms Issues, Election *[Agayants, Pyadyshev, Shishkin]* 3
Reply to UN on Humanitarian Problems Published 7

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Sakharov Speaks on U.S.-USSR Cooperation 8
Reportage on Bush Foreign Policy Remarks 8
Bush Interviewed *[MOSCOW NEWS No 37]* 8
Zagladin Commentary *[MOSCOW NEWS No 37]* 10
State Department Terrorism Report Criticized *[MOSCOW NEWS No 37]* 11
TASS Comments on Overcoming Trade Discrimination *[Orlov]* 12

China

PRC's Tian Zengpei Leaves After Border Talks *[IZVESTIYA 3 Nov]* 13
PRC Military Financial 'Irregularities' Viewed *[Serikov]* 13
Commentary on U.S. Attempt To 'Enslave' China 14
Correspondent Reports on PRC Trade Union Meeting 14
Chinese Construct Housing for Railroad Workers 15
PRC Russian Specialists Meet Soviet Journalists 15
Soviet Geology Pavilion Draws Interest in Beijing 15
Chinese Oceanographers End Soviet Visit 16

Near East & South Asia

Vorontsov Delivers GOSR Speech in Kabul 16
Further on Speech 16
Vorontsov Attends GOSR Event *[Kabul BAKHTAR]* 17
Vorontsov Calls for New Talks on Afghanistan 17
Bessmertnykh on Soviet Troop Withdrawal 17
Afghan Premier Meets With Perez de Cuellar 18
Afghan Premier, Overflying USSR, Greets Ryzhkov *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 18
Wakil Interviewed on Geneva Accords, New Weapons 18
Afghan Ambassador Speaks on Solidarity Day 19
Commentator Rejects Charges of Accords Violation *[Shurygin in PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 19
Military Correspondent on Afghan Operations *[Oliynik in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Nov]* 20
POW Returns Home After 6 Years of 'Captivity' 21
Afghan Embassy in FRG Holds News Conference 22
Film Depicting Afghan Veterans Criticized *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Oct]* 22
Iranian Aims in Backing Afghan Rebels Analyzed
[Belyayev in LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 2 Nov] 24
Shevardnadze Meets India's Natwar Singh *[PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 25
Rogachev Meets Indian Official 25
Agreement Signed To Launch Indian Satellite 25

Rogachev Receives Bangladesh Ambassador 26
Syrian Defense Minister Visits Air Force Base *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Nov]* 26
Need To Curb PLO 'Extremists' Examined *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 26 Oct]* 26

East Europe

IZVESTIYA on Katyn Memorial, 'Controversy' *[6 Nov]* 27
Moscow Conference Discusses Polish Independence *[Warsaw PAP]* 28
Postponement of Polish Roundtable Examined 28
Article Views Reasons for Shipyard Closure *[IZVESTIYA 4 Nov]* 29
Hungarian Leaders Greet Gorbachev, Ryzhkov *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 29
Hungarian-Soviet Cultural Centers Established *[Budapest MTI]* 30
Yugoslavia's Suvar Greets Gorbachev *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 30
Call for Restoration of Yugoslav Monarchy Derided *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 31
SED's Herrmann Awarded on Birthday *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 31

West Europe

British Parliamentarian Visits Soviet Union 31
Interviewed Before Visit *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 31
Received by Voss *[IZVESTIYA 3 Nov]* 32
Prospects for Cooperation With Norway Examined 33
Soviet-Portuguese TV Cooperation Agreement 33
Turkish Moves Toward Democracy Assessed *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 33

Latin America & Caribbean

USSR To Increase Military Aid to Nicaragua *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 35
Komplektov Meets With Nicaragua's Tinoco *[IZVESTIYA 27 Oct]* 35
Nicaraguan Parliament Discusses Draft Law 36
CPSU's Yakovlev Confers With Cuba's Risquet *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 36
Katushev Receives Cuban Economic Official 36
Chilean Party Urges Strikes for Pinochet Ouster 36

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Russian Supreme Soviet To Convene 10 November 38
Armenian Rally Urges Investigation of 'Pogroms' *[AFP]* 38
Deputies Address Supreme Soviet Sessions 38
AUCCTU's Shalayev *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 38
RSFSR Deputy Premier Tabeyev *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 41
Vologda Obkom Chief Kuptsov *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 42
Metallurgy Minister Kolpakov *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 43
Belorussian Premier Kovalev *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 44
Uzbek Party Official Anishchev *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 45
Latvian TU Chief Zitmanis *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 46
Yerevan School Director Martirosyan *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 47
Turkmen Party Official Nesterenko *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 48
Gossnab Official Faustov *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 49
Secretary Menteshashvili *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 50
Gosplan's Maslyukov Closing Speech *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 52
Minister Gostev's Closing Speech *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 55
Shevardnadze Addresses Ministry Party Meeting *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 57
Komsomol Leader Dolgushkin Interviewed *[TRUD 29 Oct]* 57
OGONEK's Korotich Interviewed in Spain *[Madrid DIARIO 16, 26 Oct]* 58
International Ecology Seminar Held in Kiev 59
Joint Venture Seminar Ends 3 Nov 59
Shishlin Views Goals of Restructuring 60
'Widening of Democracy' in CPSU Noted 60

Glavlit Chief Interviewed on Censorship *[IZVESTIYA 3 Nov]* 61
Legal Institute Official on Lawyers Union 64
Solovyev in Discussion on Leningrad Amenities 65
Military History Journal Goes on Public Sale 65
Militia Cracks Down on Holiday Crime *[IZVESTIYA 3 Nov]* 66
Moscow Deputy Backs Street Demonstrations Decree *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 67
Comparison of Gorbachev Speech at Reception 67

Economic

Slyunkov Speaks on Economic Accountability *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 68

Scientific

Shuttle System Test Flight in 'Next Few Days' 71
Soviet-French Space Expedition Prepares for Launch 72
Launch Set for 26 Nov 72
French Crews Complete Training 72
TASS Reviews Training Program 72

Military

Moscow Television Carries GOSR Parade Report 73
General Yazov Gives Official Holiday Order *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 75

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-217 *9 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Pact, NATO Representatives Meet in Vienna 1
Solton on Redman Remarks on Krasnoyarsk Radar 1
Correspondents on Visit to Krasnoyarsk Station *[PRAVDA 8 Nov]* 1
Article Marks Anniversary of First H-Bomb *[PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Perfilyev Holds Foreign Ministry Briefing 5
Comments on U.S. Election Result 5
Announces Gorbachev Visit to India 5
Notes Support for Cambodian Initiatives 5
EEC-USSR Consultations Close in Brussels 6
Analyst Views Development of EEC Ties *[Balebanov]* 6
U.S. Delegation Visits Forces in Germany *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 2 Nov]* 6
NATO Plan for Greenland Air Base Criticized *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 7
Environmental Conference Meets in Sofia 8
Weekly Review on Bloc Sessions, Israel *[PRAVDA 6 Nov]* 8
Bovin on Coexistence as 'Highest Principle' *[IZVESTIYA 6 Nov]* 11

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Reportage, Commentary on U.S. Election Results 13
Solton Previews Elections 13
TASS Notes Bush Victory 13
World Service on Bush Win 13
Solton on Bush Victory, Policy 14
TASS on Future Bush Policy 14
Moscow 'Welcomes' Continuity 15
'Satisfaction' With Results 15
Democrats Retain Congress 16
TASS on Gubernatorial Races 16
Shultz Cited on Future of U.S.-Soviet Relations 16
Gerasimov on Bush, Dukakis Consensus on Summits *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 Nov]* 16
Shevardnadze Meets Jewish Congress President 17

China

PRC Conference Focuses on Food Production *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 17
TASS Notes DPRK-PRC Foreign Ministry Talks 17
PRC Wants Normalization of USSR Relations *[TRUD 4 Nov]* 18
Commentary Views Normalization of PRC Ties *[Lebedev]* 18
Ivanov Commentary on Soviet Foreign Policy 18
Chinese Academicians Comment on USSR Ties *[IZVESTIYA 27 Oct]* 19
Xinjiang Group Signs Economic Protocol in USSR 21
Chinese Publishing, Media Official Interviewed 21
Soviet Women's Delegation Ends Visit to PRC 21
PRC Oil Prospecting Team Visits Turkmenistan 21
Chinese Store Opens in Vladivostok 22

Northeast Asia

DPRK's Kim Il-song Greets Gorbachev on GOSR *[PRAVDA 6 Nov]* 22
Political Observer Examines Korean Unification *[Matveyev in IZVESTIYA 2 Nov]* 23
Far East Official Interviewed on Korean Situation 24
DPRK Promotes Plan for Reunification by 1995 25
Soviet Weekly on Territorial Dispute With Japan *[Tokyo KYODO]* 25

Southeast Asia & Pacific

USSR, SRV Mark Anniversary of Friendship Treaty 26
Greetings to SRV Leaders *[PRAVDA 3 Nov]* 26
SRV Leaders' Message *[PRAVDA 3 Nov]* 26
Foreign Ministers' Messages *[IZVESTIYA 3 Nov]* 27
Chebrikov at Moscow Meeting 28
Hun Sen, Sihanouk Hold Third Meeting in Paris 28
Statement Issued After Paris Talks on Cambodia 28
Opposition to UN Resolution on Cambodia Cited *[Alekseyev]* 28
Thai Use of U.S. Funds for Cambodia Viewed *[Shakhov]* 29
U.S. 'Hurry' To Secure Philippine Bases Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 5 Nov]* 29
Possible Soviet-Philippine Ship Repair Agreement *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 29 Oct]* 30
Moscow Comments on Soviet-Philippine Ties 30
Australia Refuses Soviet Fishing Request 31

Near East & South Asia

Moscow Reports Iranian Leaders' GOSR Greetings 31
Central Committee Greets Lebanese Communist *[PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 31
Lebanese Communist Leader Awarded Order *[PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 32
'Arafat Congratulates Gorbachev on Anniversary *[Algiers Voice of Palestine]* 32
Palestinian Faction Leader Comments on Uprising *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 32
Vinogradov Views U.S.-Israeli 'Space Linkup' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Nov]* 33
Shevardnadze, Others Meet Israeli Official *[Jerusalem]* 34
Israeli Official Departs *[Jerusalem]* 34
Observer Assesses Mideast Peace Prospects *[Geyvandov in IZVESTIYA 2 Nov]* 35

Sub-Saharan Africa

Nigerian Army Commander Visits 28 Oct-1 Nov 36
Welcomed by Ivanovskiy *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Oct]* 36
Received by Yazov *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Nov]* 36
National Day Cables Exchanged With Nigeria *[IZVESTIYA 4 Nov]* 36
Kamentsev Holds Talks With Angolan Officials *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 37
Angolan President Cited on USSR Visit *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 37
Further on Dos Santos Talks *[IZVESTIYA 4 Nov]* 37
Socialist States Promoting Education of Angolans *[Olgina]* 38
Foreign Ministry Official on Mogadishu Talks 38
New Somali Ambassador Presents Credentials 39
Commentary Analyzes Western Aid to Somalia 39
Committee Delegation To Meet ANC in FRG 40

East Europe

Jaruzelski, Thatcher Speak at Warsaw Dinner *[PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 40
Opposition Thwarts Polish Roundtable *[IZVESTIYA 1 Nov]* 41
Polish University Students Boycott Classes *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 3 Nov]* 42
CPCZ Presidium Discusses Adamec Moscow Visit *[PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 44
Albanian Trade Union Plenum Noted *[TRUD 3 Nov]* 44

West Europe

Petrovskiy Receives UK Parliamentarians *[IZVESTIYA 4 Nov]* 44
UK Scientists' 'Unsolved' Deaths Cause Concern *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 29 Oct]* 44
Interviews With Soviet, FRG Food Ministers 46
USSR's Sizenko *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 46
FRG's Kiechle *[IZESTIYA 1 Nov]* 46
FRG-French Press Conference Cited *[PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 47
French Communist Academics Visit USSR *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 48
CPSU Greets Austrian Communists on Anniversary *[PRAVDA 3 Nov]* 49

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Shevardnadze Visit to Israel 'Not on the Agenda' *[MOSCOW NEWS No 45]* 50
'Error, Deceit' of Brezhnev Award Recalled 50
Further Speeches at Supreme Soviet Sessions 50
Petroleum Minister Dinkov *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 50
Caspian Oil Official Abasov *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 51
Culture Minister Zakharov *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 52
RSFSR Council of Ministers Examines Progress *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 25 Oct]* 53
Sakharov Writes on Democracy, Human Rights 54
Permission Sought To Publish Solzhenitsyn Book *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 9 Nov]* 55
Moscow Soiree Honors Marshal D.F. Ustinov *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 29 Oct]* 55
Correspondent Reports on Sverdlovsk Aftermath 55
Jewish Cultural Society Founded in Moscow 55
Moscow Radio Offers Advertising Slots 56
Aganbegyan Interview in Budapest on Restructuring *[Budapest]* 56
On Satisfying Consumer Demand *[Budapest TV]* 60
Georgian Party Secretary Patiashvili Interviewed
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 26 Oct] 61
Azerbaijan Supreme Soviet To Convene 10 Nov *[Baku]* 66
AZERINFORM Briefing for Journalists Reported *[BAKINSKIY RABOCHIY 26 Oct]* 66
Estonian Popular Front Leaders Interviewed *[Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET 2 Nov]* 67
Estonian 'Intermovement' Criticizes Popular Front *[Tallinn MOLODEZH ESTONII 11 Aug]* 68
Youth News Daily Reports on 'Sajudis' Congress *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 73
Past, Present of Ethnic Germans Viewed *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 76
More Indictments Forseen After Churbanov Verdict *[G. Ovidrenko in PRAVDA 3 Nov]* 78
Failure of 1956 De-Stalinization Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 4 Nov]* 79
Comparison of Diplomatic Corps Doyen Speaks 82

Agricultural

Zaykov, Ligachev Study Meat, Dairy Industry *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 82
RSFSR Official on Economic Plans for 1990 83
Kharkov Oblast Fulfills Plan for Grain Sales *[Kiev RADYANSKA UKRAINA 2 Nov]* 84
Transcarpathian Oblast Fulfills Grain Plan *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 3 Nov]* 84
Regional Grain Harvest Totals Reported 85
Agricultural Developments for 2-4 Nov 85

Scientific

Cosmonauts' Work on 'Mir' Complex Continues 85
Status of Phobos Mars Probes Reported *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 86

Military

Internal Troops Political Chief Interviewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Nov]* 86
Soviet Military Expert Comments on Afghanistan *[Sofia OTECHESTVEN FRONT 4 Nov]* 89
Soviet Spokesmen Discuss Military Developments *[Copenhagen DET FRI AKTUELT 1 Nov]* 90

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-218 *10 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Article Rejects U.S. ABM Treaty Initiative *[IZVESTIYA 10 Nov]* 1

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

Official on Party's CEMA Development Concept 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Further on Perfilyev 9 November News Briefing 4
On Palmer Visit, Galvin Remarks 4
On Election, Afghan Withdrawal 4
Draft on Military Information at UN Welcomed 5
Gerasimov on Austrian EC Efforts, Katyn *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 9 Nov]* 5
Western States Approached on Berlin Air Safety *[IZVESTIYA 2 Nov]* 6
Commentary Raps U.S.Attitude Toward Cocom *[Dmitriyev]* 6
Tolstykh Receives Foreign Diplomats *[IZVESTIYA 2 Nov]* 7
Article Calls for 'Intellectual' Foreign Policy *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 9 Nov]* 7

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Gorbachev Congratulates Bush on Election *[PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 11
Further Commentary on Bush Election Victory 11
PRAVDA Ponders Bush Win *[10 Nov]* 11
Arbatov Interviewed on Outcome *[Tokyo NHK Television]* 12
Shishkin Assesses Results 13
Reasons for Success Explained 13
Bush Victory Discussed *[Kasparov, Charikov]* 14
Solovyev Views Bush Success 15
'Continuity' Factor Cited 16
Bush Names Secretary of State, Holds Briefing 16
Bush Favors USSR-U.S. Summit in 'Near Future' 17
Shultz on Future Relations With Soviet Union 17
Bush Bigraphical Information Reviewed 17

China

Soviet Science, Technology Exhibition in Beijing 18
Tolstykh, Delegation Arrive 18
Tolstykh at Opening Ceremony 18
More on Beijing Exhibition 18
TRUD Notes Opening *[7 Nov]* 19
PRC Trade Union Official Greets Soviet Workers 19
Economic Ties With PRC Border Region Viewed *[TRUD 5 Nov]* 20

Northeast Asia

Mongolian Leaders Greet Gorbachev, Ryzhkov *[PRAVDA 6 Nov]* 21
Observer Notes Japanese Self-Defense Forces Day *[Kalinin]* 22
Gerasimov on Japanese Report on Visit Communique 23

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Text of Vietnamese Leaders' GOSR Greetings *[PRAVDA 6 Nov]* 23
Vietnamese Ambassador Marks Treaty Anniversary 24
Outcome of Paris Talks on Cambodia Viewed *[Alekseyev]* 24

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh Arrives in Tehran for Talks *[Tehran IRNA]* 25
TASS on Progress at Iran-Iraq Peace Talks 25
Najibullah Commends USSR Soldiers on GOSR 25
Najibullah Visits Soviet Soldiers in Afghanistan 25
Najibullah, Vorontsov Attend Army Celebrations 26
Najibullah Interview With VOLKSTIMME Cited 26
Lizichev Talks With Afghan Political Officers *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 Nov]* 27
Luncheon Hosted for Outgoing Afghan Ambassador *[IZVESTIYA 10 Nov]* 27
Afghanistan Protests Pakistani 'Provocation' 27
Former Afghan POW Returns From United States *[TRUD 7 Nov]* 27
Moscow Daily Reports Afghan Opposition Activity *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 5 Nov]* ... 28
USSR, YAR Amity Groups Sign Cooperation Plan 29

Sub-Saharan Africa

Comentary Views South African Municipal Elections *[Fedorov]* 29
Moscow Calls for End to Bans in South Africa 30
RSA Continues To Obstruct Namibia Settlement *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 30
SWAPO Leader Warns of Resumption of Fighting 31
Mali Delegation Studies CPSU Farm Policy *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 32
Mali Greeted on Independence Anniversary *[PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 32
Zambian President Congratulated on Reelection *[IZVESTIYA 4 Nov]* 32
Zambian Envoy Presents Credentials to Lukyanov *[PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 32
Economic Relations With Third World Viewed 33

East Europe

Yazov To Visit SFRY First Half of November 33
Dizdarevic Greets Gorbachev on Anniversary *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 33
Poland's Glemp Welcomes Roundtable Discussion *[MOSCOW NEWS No 45]* 33
Polish Leaders' Revolution Anniversary Message *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 34
CSSR Leaders Send Anniversary Message *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 35
GDR Leaders' Greetings on Revolution Anniversary *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 36
Bulgarian Leaders Greet Gorbachev, Ryzhkov *[PRAVDA 6 Nov]* 37
Bulgaria's Atanasov Receives Minister Durasov *[IZVESTIYA 6 Nov]* 37
Bularian Minister on Transportation Agreement 37
Romanian Leaders Send Revolution Greetings *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 38

West Europe

British Parliamentarians Hold News Conference *[IZVESTIYA 5 Nov]* 39
Patriarch Pimen Thanks Scandinavians for Bibles 39

Latin America & Caribbean

Fidel Castro's Revolution Anniversary Message *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 40
Yakovlev Receives Cuban Central Committee Envoy 40
Cuban Military Chief Receives Naval Commanders 40

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

RSFSR Supreme Soviet Session Begins 41
Routine Presidium Session 41
10 Nov Session Opens 41
Gorbachev, Others Attend 41
Maslennikov on '89 State Plan 41
Maslennikov Report Reviewed 42
Draft Deficit Budget Submitted 43
Report on Draft Budget 43
Science Report Presented 44
Moscow Obkom Restructured, Staff Cut 44
Lukyanov Attends Constitution Commission Meeting 45
Foreign Ministry Archives More Open 45
Latvian KGB Chief Credits Glasnost in Interview 46
Further on Celebration of October Revolution 47
Shcherbitskiy at Kiev Meeting *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 5 Nov]* 47
Republic Celebrations Reported *[PRAVDA 8 Nov]* 47
PRAVDA Editorial *[7 Nov]* 49
More Speeches at Supreme Soviet Sessions 50
Estonian Union Official Paap *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 50
Moldavian Gosagroprom's Protsenko *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 51
Locomotive Operator Yelayaev *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 53
Vilnius Deputy Kubilyus *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 54
Dagestan Obkom Official Yusupov *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 54
Kiev Deputy Zgurskiy *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 55
Amur Obkom Chief Sharin *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 56
'Good Plan' Viewed After Supreme Soviet Session *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 57
Yakutsk Internal Affairs Minister Dismissed *[IZVESTIYA 5 Nov]* 59
Vilnius University Agrees to Curriculum Changes *[Vilnius]* 60
Plan for Belorussian Atomic Plant Protested *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 2 Nov]* 60
Restrictions on Estonian Archives Lifted 61
Progress of Restructuring in Turkmenia Noted 61
Armenian Proposal To Honor 'Genocide' Victims 62
Lithuanian Economic Accountability Draft Proposal *[SOVETSKAYA LITVA 9 Oct]* 62
Academy Surveys Regional Economic Accountability
[Kiev RADYANSKA UKRAINA 28 Oct] 67
Science Official Discusses Foreign Workers 68
New TV Program Shows Western Advertising Films 69
Nature Conservancy Societies Establish Union 69

Economic

Defense Industry Plants Develop Milk Production *[IZVESTIYA 9 Nov]* 69
Economist Shmelev Speaks on Price Reform *[Barcelona LA VANGUARDIA 27 Oct]* 71
Spanish Daily Interviews Shmelev *[Barcelona LA VANGUARDIA 29 Oct]* 72
Decree Stipulates Aid To Consumer Goods Sector *[EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA Oct 88]* 73
RSFSR 9-Month Socioeconomic Figures Cited *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 5 Nov]* . 74

Agricultural

Grain Crop, Cotton Figures Reported *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 6 Nov]* 75
Agricultural Developments for 5-8 Nov 75

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-219 *14 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Pact-NATO Mandate Session Held in Vienna 1
'Evil' Plans for Weapons Compensation Viewed *[Glazunov]* 1
U.S. INF Inspectors Interviewed *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 7 Nov]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Briefs Press on Foreign Policy Issues 3
Notes Bush Remarks on Summit 3
Calls for Conference on Mideast 3
Comments on Quadripartite Talks 3
Rejects Pakistani Accusations 4
On Human Rights in Northern Ireland 4
Reacts to Fitzwater on Summit 5
Adamishin, Crocker Discuss African Issues 5
Adamishin on Talks With Crocker 5
Vienna CSCE Meeting Discusses Future Tasks *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 Nov]* 6
Kashlev on CSCE Meeting, Future Plans 6
'Roundtable' on U.S. Election, Asia Policies *[Bovin, Shishlin, Levin]* 7
Lithuanian Minister Addresses UN Committee 12
Woerner Remarks to UK Daily Criticized *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 12
USSR Attends Conference on Arctic Cooperation *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 13

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

PRAVDA Publishes Bush Message to Gorbachev *[12 Nov]* 15
IZVESTIYA on Prospects for U.S. Relations *[Kondrashov, 11 Nov]* 15
PRAVDA Quotes Bush on Relations With USSR *[11 Nov]* 16
Prospects for USSR-U.S. Ties Under Bush Viewed 17
SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Views Bush Victory *[Subbotin, 10 Nov]* 18
Trade Union Paper Profiles Bush, Views Stances *[Sisnev in TRUD 11 Nov]* 19
Daily Carries George Bush Political Profile
[Menkes in SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 10 Nov] 21
Press Reports Bush News Conference in Houston *[Shalnev in IZVESTIYA 11 Nov]* 22
TASS Cites 'Secret' Space Shuttle Mission 23
Training for 30 Nov Launch 23
Pentagon Interested in 'Far Space' Shuttle 23
Velikhov, Scientific Delegation Visit U.S. *[PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 24
U.S. Journalists Union Members on USSR Visit *[TRUD 6 Nov]* 24
U.S. Urges Belgium To Join New F-16 Project 24
USSR-U.S. Roundtable Held on Reform Opponents
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 4 Nov] 25

China

PRC Foreign Minister To Arrive 1 Dec 25
Li Peng Notes Summit Possible 'Next Year' 25
Government Sends Condolences to PRC Premier *[IZVESTIYA 11 Nov]* 25
Kulikov Views Difficulties of PRC Reforms 26
Science Cooperation With PRC Viewed *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 5 Nov]* 26

Northeast Asia

DPRK Premier's GOSR Greetings to Ryzhkov *[IZVESTIYA 8 Nov]* 27
PRAVDA on 'Peace-Loving' DPRK Proposals *[9 Nov]* 27
TASS Reports DPRK's New Peace Initiative 28
Correspondent on Campaign for Nuclear-Free Zone 28

Southeast Asia & Pacific

PRAVDA Reports on Cambodia Talks in Paris *[10 Nov]* 29
Cambodian Leaders' GOSR Greetings to USSR *[PRAVDA 8 Nov]* 29
PRAVDA Text of Lao Leaders' GOSR Message *[8 Nov]* 30

Near East & South Asia

Baklanov, Delegation Visit Afghanistan 31
Delegation Departs *[PRAVDA 12 Nov]* 31
Baklanov Interviewed on Arrival 31
Baklanov, Najibullah Hold Talks 31
Baklanov Activities Noted *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 32
Baklanov Departs Kabul 33
Text of Afghan Leaders' GOSR Greetings *[PRAVDA 8 Nov]* 34
Afghan Ambassador to Soviet Union Replaced 35
Former Envoy Departs *[IZVESTIYA 12 Nov]* 35
New Afghan Envoy Arrives *[IZVESTIYA 13 Nov]* 35
Bessmertnykh in Iran To Discuss Bilateral Issues *[Tehran Television]* 35
TASS Details Activities 35
Iranian President's Message on GOSR *[PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 35
Iranian Premier Greets Ryzhkov on GOSR *[IZVESTIYA 9 Nov]* 36
IZVESTIYA Carries 'Arafat Anniversary Message *[11 Nov]* 36
Text of Iraqi President's GOSR Greetings *[PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 36
Text of Syrian President's GOSR Message *[PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 37
Egyptian President Mubarak's GOSR Greetings *[PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 37

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola's Dos Santos Sends GOSR Message *[PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 37
Ethiopia's Mengistu Greets USSR on Revolution *[PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 38

East Europe

Yakovlev Visits Hungary, Czechoslovakia 38
Departs for Budapest 38
Yakovlev, Grosz Hold Talks *[PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 39
Visits Budapest Factory 39
Confers With Janos Kadar *[PRAVDA 12 Nov]* 40
Visits Hungarian Combine 40
Ends Visit to Hungary 40
Communique Issued *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 41
Budapest TV Interviews Yakovlev 42
Meets Slovak Leaders in CSSR 43
Defense Minister on Official Visit to SFRY 44
Yazov Departs for Yugoslavia *[PRAVDA 14 Nov]* 44
Visits Tito Memorial, Opens Talks 44
Yazov Meets SFRY Counterpart 44
Text of GOSR Message From SFRY's Mikulic *[IZVESTIYA 8 Nov]* 45
CSSR Foreign Minister on 2-Day Visit to Moscow 45
Shevardnadze Meets Johanes *[Prague]* 45
Ryzhkov Receives Johanes *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 45
Johanes Addresses Moscow Newsmen *[Prague CTK]* 46
Johanes Cited on Moscow Talks *[PRAVDA 14 Nov]* 46

Johanes Ends Visit 46
TASS Summarizes Visit 46
Johanes Interviewed at Visit End *[Prague]* 47

West Europe

Kohl Addresses Bundestag on USSR Visit Results *[IZVESTIYA 12 Nov]* 48
Management Center Agreement With FRG
[Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE 28 Oct] 48
Mitterrand Speech on Security Policy Analyzed *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 49
French President Greets Gorbachev on GOSR *[PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 50
Norwegians Assess Soviet Trade Prospects *[IZVESTIYA 3 Nov]* 50
Soviet-Norwegian Cooperation Panel Meets *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 51
Finnish Center Party Delegation Visits *[PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 51
Gosteleradio Signs Cooperation Deal With BBC *[IZVESTIYA 12 Nov]* 51
PCI Leader Greets Gorbachev on GOSR Anniversary *[PRAVDA 8 Nov]* 51
Moscow TV Interviews Greek Communist Leader 51

Latin America & Caribbean

PRAVDA Notes Yakovlev Talk With Cuban Envoy *[10 Nov]* 52
Ortega Greets Gorbachev on GOSR Anniversary *[PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 52
Former Contra Intelligence Chief Cited *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 8 Nov]* 53
Panama Aide Cited on U.S., Soviet Relations *[IZVESTIYA 12 Nov]* 53

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev, Other Leaders Attend Orel Conference 54
Sakharov Interviewed Prior to U.S. Trip 54
Red Square Wreath-Laying Marks Militia Day *[PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 54
Officials Attend Meeting *[PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 55
Chebrikov Makes 'Familiarization' Visit to Estonia 55
Arrives Tallinn 11 Nov 55
Tallinn on Visit 55
Answers Farm Workers' Questions 56
More on Remarks to Workers *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 56
Ethnic 'Friction' During Visit *[AFP]* 58
Slyunkov Pays Visit to Lithuania 11-14 Nov 59
Arrives in Vilnius 11 Nov *[Vilnius]* 59
Visits Fuel Equipment Plant 60
Protest Pickets Posted *[Vilnius]* 60
Addresses Party Members on Reform *[PRAVDA 14 Nov]* 60
Meets Scientists on 'Progress' 62
TV Reports Sovkhoz Visit 63
Calls for Sensible Resource Use 63
Medvedev Arrives in Latvia on Visit 63
Moscow TV Shows Visit 64
Medvedev Meets Working People 64
Addresses Ideological Workers *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 65
Speaks on Agricultural Subsidies 67
CPSU Central Committee Considers 'Questions' 67
On Nationalities Plenum *[PRAVDA 12 Nov]* 67
Medvedev, Lukyanov on Media Role 69
Politburo Discusses Political System Reform *[PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 70
PRAVDA Said To Alter Politburo Photo *[London DAILY TELEGRAPH 10 Nov]* 71
Russian Supreme Soviet Session Resumes 11 Nov 71
Lomonosov Addresses Supreme Soviet 71
Agricultural Development Debated 72
Draft Budget Examined 72
Session Ends With Passing of Laws 73

More Supreme Soviet Deputies Present Speeches 73
Urals Construction Minister Bashilov *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 73
Kazakh Official Bashmakov 74
Draft Laws 'Vigorously Discussed' by Deputies *[PRAVDA 7 Nov]* 75
Churbanov Trial Resumes 10 November 77
Lawyer Recommends Putting Stalinism on Trial 77
Moscow Radio Compares Trotskiy to Stalin 78
Daily Comments on Andreyeva Interview *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 78
Ten Thousand Georgians Protest 'Russification' *[AFP]* 79
Azerbaijan Central Committee Celebrates GOSR *[Baku]* 79
Writers Union Chief Examines Current Debate
[Peters in Riga SOVETSKAYA MOLODEZH 6 Sep] 80

Agricultural

Leaders Evaluate Moscow Produce Supply Network 87
Ligachev, Vlasov Investigate *[PRAVDA 12 Nov]* 87
Grains, Grasses Wintering Well So Far *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 4 Nov]* 89
Kirovograd Oblast Fulfills Grain Plan *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 6 Nov]* 89

Scientific

TASS Reports Underground Nuclear Explosion 89
Tests Required Before Shuttle Launch Date Set 89
Energiya-Buran Launch Rescheduled for 15 Nov 90
Shuttle Designer Reports 90
Details of Soviet-French Space Flight Released 90
Cosmonauts Hold News Conference 91
Titov, Manarov Break Record for Space Flight 92
Flight Proceeds Normally 92
Old Record 'Shattered' 92

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-220 *15 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Soviet Inspectors Arrive in Italy 1
Scholz Cited on Support for 'Nuclear Deterrence' 1
Chernyshev on Scholz Speech, NATO Strategy 1
West's Claim of 'Defensive' Doctrine Criticized *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Nov]* 2

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

CEMA Adviser on Establishing Common Market 4

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

West Tries To 'Fan Mistrust' of Soviet Reforms *[PRAVDA 12 Nov]* 5
Scholars Discuss 'Common European Home' 6
Conference on Socialism Focuses on Economics *[PRAVDA 31 Oct]* 6

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Further Comment on U.S. Presidential Election 9
Gerasimov Interviewed *[Budapest]* 9
Zagladin Cited *[Milan L'UNITA 10 Nov]* 9
Choice Reflects Status Quo *[IZVESTIYA 10 Nov]* 10
Continuity in USSR-U.S. Ties *[Kozyakov]* 10
Problems Facing Bush Noted 11
Zorin Cites Shultz on Bush, Baker Policy 11

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Shevardnadze, Cambodia's Hun Sen Hold Talks 12
Cambodia's Hun Sen Interviewed in France 12
Rogachev, UN Official Discuss Cambodia 13
SRV's Nguyen Co Thach Views Relations *[PRAVDA 3 Nov]* 13

Near East & South Asia

PRAVDA on End of Baklanov Kabul Visit *[14 Nov]* 15
Missiles Hit Near Soviet Helicopters in Kabul 16
Vavilov on U.S. 'Refusal' of Peaceful Road 16
Contract Signed for USSR-Kabul Power Line *[IZVESTIYA 7 Nov]* 17
PNC Holds Extraordinary Session in Algiers 17
Al-Subayh on Session 17
PLO Representative Interviewed 17
Independence Declaration Cited 18
Bomb Damages NOVOSTI Office in Beirut 18
Trade With India To Increase 'Substantially' *[PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 18
Soviet Minister Receives Kuwaiti Envoy *[Kuwait KUNA]* 19
CPSU Representative Leaves for YAR Congress *[PRAVDA 12 Nov]* 19

East Europe

Further on Yakovlev Visit to Czechoslovakia 19
Yakovlev, Jakes Hold Talks *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 19
'Vremya' on Meetings 19
Visit by CSSR Foreign Minister Summarized *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 20
Commentary Views Johanes Visit *[Modnova]* 21
Zaykov Receives Prague's Stepan in Moscow *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Nov]* 22
Adamec Delivers New CSSR Government Program *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 10 Nov]* 22
Poland's Orzechowski Views Reform Process *[SOVETSKAYA KULTURA 6 Nov]* 22
Bulgaria's Markov Visits Ukraine 1-4 November *[Kiev RADYANSKA UKRAINA 5 Nov]* 25

West Europe

Bessmertnykh Makes Stopover in Turkey 26
Levin Views Jenninger's Kristallnacht Speech 26

Latin America & Caribbean

Solovyev Meets Cuban Consul in Leningrad *[LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 27
Ortega Appeal to Incoming Administration Noted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Nov]* 27

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Medvedev Addresses Latvian Party-Economic Aktiv *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 29
Chebrikov Addresses Estonian Aktiv Meeting *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 32
Further Reportage on Slyunkov Visit to Lithuania 35
Addresses Activ *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 35
Constitutional Changes Discussed *[Vilnius]* 38
Lithuanian 'Front' Calls for New Constitution *[AFP]* 39
Brazauskas on Lithuanian Movement Congress 40
Lithuanian Official on Labor Colony Revolt *[PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 40
New CPSU Central Committee Monthly Journal 42
Armenians Said To Resume Strike in NKAO *[AFP]* 42
Azerbaijani CC Plenum Meets 13 Nov 43
Session Issues Listed *[Baku]* 43
Personnel Changes at Azerbaijan Supreme Soviet *[Baku]* 43
Azerbaijan Ministers Presidium Meets *[Baku]* 44
Baltic, Armenian October Revolution Festivities *[IZVESTIYA 8 Nov]* 44
Sumgait Rioters Brought to Trial in Moscow *[Pralnikov in MOSCOW NEWS 30 Oct]* 45
Report on Kazakh Communist Party 1 Nov Plenum
[KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA 2 Nov] 46
Ukraine's 1989 Plan, Budget Examined *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 23 Oct]* 47
Ukraine's Scientists Puzzled by Child Illness *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 4 Nov]* 48
Thallium Poisoning Suspected *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 10 Nov]* 48
Solovyev Addresses Local Komsomol 24 October *[LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 25 Oct]* 49
Zaykov Attends Tupolev Anniversary Meeting *[PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 50
Falin Speaks on 'Necessary' Role of Religion *[Hamburg DIE WELT 14 Nov]* 50
Missile Transporter Conversion Faces Problems
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 10 Nov] 51
'Chekists' Commemorate War Exploits in Kiev *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 29 Oct]* 51
Ministry Condemns Substandard Water Supply 52
Grenade Planted at Station Successfully Defused *[TRUD 10 Nov]* 52

Economic

Regional Economic Autonomy Described *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 10 Nov]* 52
Economist Remarks on Pitfalls of Foreign Credit *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 5 Nov]* 55
Creation of Free Economic Zones Urged *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 3 Nov]* 58
First Soviet Software Center Opens in Moscow *[IZVESTIYA 9 Nov]* 59
TASS Reports on Leningrad Industry Shortfalls 60
Maslyukov Greets Economic Weekly on Anniversary
[EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 45] 61

Agricultural

Gorbachev Arrives for Orel Agriculture Conference 61
Conference Agenda Reported *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 61
Gorbachev at Exhibition Stands 61
Talks With Oblast Residents *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 63
Moscow Radio on Talks 65
Gorbachev Makes Opening Speech *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 67
Cotton Harvest Improves Record Over Last Year *[IZVESTIYA 10 Nov]* 69

Scientific

Space Shuttle Program Successfully Launched 69
'Buran' Preparations Reported 69
Final Launch Preparations 70
Cyclone Approaches Cosmodrome 71
Shuttle System Launched 71
Shuttle Statistics Reported 71
Prospects for Space Program 72
'Impressive' Size of System 72
Calculated Orbit Achieved 73
Differs From U.S. System 73
Spacecraft Landing Described 74
Operations Systems Monitoring 74
TASS Reviews Shuttle Flight 75
Gorbachev: 'Major Success' 75

Military

Chebrikov Attends Militia Day Celebration 75
Benefits Urged for 'Internationalist' Veterans *[IZVESTIYA 10 Nov]* 76

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-221 *16 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Article Calls for Tank Forces 'Zero Option' *[Tokyo KYODO]* 1
10th Round of Geneva Talks To End 16 November *[TASS]* 1
Kampelman Cited on Progress at Geneva Talks *[TASS]* 1
Inspectors Visit U.S. Base at Comiso *[TASS]* 1
Pershing-2 Withdrawal Continues in FRG *[TASS]* 1
FRG Paper Cited on NATO Missiles *[PRAVDA 8 Nov]* 1
Official Notes Support for European Summit *[Helsinki Radio]* 2

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

CEMA Advisor on Need for Currency Reform *[Moscow International]* 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Briefs Press 15 November 4
Announces Gorbachev Visits *[TASS]* 4
Reads Statement on Kabul Attack *[TASS]* 4
Comments on Relations With UK *[TASS]* 4
On Visits, PNC Session *[TASS]* 5
CEMA-EEC Discussions Open in Brussels *[TASS]* 5
Attempt To Divide U.S., W. Europe Denied *[Levin on Moscow Radio]* 5
Moscow Conference on Humanitarian Problems *[TASS]* 6
Petrovskiy Greets Nuclear-Free World Conference *[TASS]* 6
UN Committee Adopts Disarmament Resolutions *[TASS]* 7
Chemical Complex Planned With Western Group *[TASS]* 7
'Review' on U.S. Election, Afghanistan, Israel *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 8
Post-Revolution World Development Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 7 Nov]* 10

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

White House Welcomes Upcoming Gorbachev Visit *[TASS]* 13
Zorin Interviews Secretary of State Shultz *[Moscow TV]* 13
Bush Cited on Foreign Policy 'Continuity' *[PRAVDA 16 Nov]* 15
Arbatov Interviewed on U.S. Election Result *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 10 Nov]* 15
Weekly Assesses Outcome of U.S. Elections *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 16 Nov]* 16
U.S. Rejects Palestinian State Declaration *[TASS]* 17
Human Rights Conference With U.S. Opens *[TASS]* 17
USSR To Export Excavators to United States *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 10 Nov]* 18

China

Reportage on Opening of Soviet Exhibit in PRC 18
Tolstykh Interviewed *[Moscow International]* 18
Nuclear Plant Cooperation Cited *[Moscow International]* 19
Chinese Premier Visits *[Moscow International]* 19
IZVESTIYA on Exhibit *[11 Nov]* 19
USSR To Help PRC Build Power Stations *[EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 45]* 20

Northeast Asia

Biryukova Meets DPRK Official on Light Industry *[Moscow TV]* 20
Andrianov Examines DPRK Reunification Initiatives *[Moscow Radio]* 20
Planned U.S. Nuclear Base Increases 'Danger' *[Nikolayev on Moscow International]* 21
Talyzin Welcomes Mongolian Party Delegation *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 22

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Cambodia's Hun Sen Interviewed on France Talks *[Moscow International]* 22
Latest Talks on Cambodia's Future Viewed *[Vasin in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 11 Nov]* 23
TASS on Prospects for Cambodian Solution 23
Commentary Views Recent Cambodian Summit *[Alekseyev on Moscow International]* 24
Cambodia Terms UN Resolution 'Illegitimate' *[TASS]* 24

Near East & South Asia

Afghan Deputy Premier on Coup Rumors, Rebels *[IZVESTIYA 11 Nov]* 25
Afghanistan Urges Security Council To Act *[TASS]* 26
Correspondent on Troop Withdrawal, Geneva Accords *[TASS]* 26
Commentary on Reagan Talks With Afghan Rebel *[Malikov on Moscow Radio]* 27
TASS Notes Redman Remarks on Afghanistan 28
Afghan Rebel Leader's News Conference Criticized *[TASS]* 28
Iran's Steps to End 'Political Isolation' Viewed *[(Batev) on Moscow International]* 29
RSFSR Paper Views Pakistan Election Issues *[Vasin in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 12 Nov]* 29
Pakistani President's GOSR Greetings Published *[IZVESTIYA 11 Nov]* 30
Proclamation of Palestinian State 'Symbolic' *[Moscow TV]* 30
Israel's Shamir Rejects PNC Session Decisions *[Balebanov in TASS]* 30
Saudi King Greets Gorbachev on GOSR Anniversary *[IZVESTIYA 12 Nov]* 31
October Message From Lebanon's Junblatt *[PRAVDA 12 Nov]* 31

Sub-Saharan Africa

RSA Fails To Begin Namibia Pullout as Agreed *[Tyurkin in PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 31
Somali President's GOSR Message to Gorbachev *[IZVESTIYA 12 Nov]* 32
Mozambican GOSR Greetings to Leadership *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 32

East Europe

Shcherbitskiy Meets Poland's Czyrek in Kiev *[PRAVDA 16 Nov]* 33
Leadership Sends Polish Jubilee Greetings *[PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 33
Polish Independence Anniversary Marked *[IZVESTIYA 12 Nov]* 34
'Illegal' Demonstrations Held in Poland 11 Nov *[TASS]* 34
PZPR Politburo Examines Workers' Role *[PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 34
Poland's Orzechowski Cited on Soviet Reforms *[PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 35
'New Period' of Polish-Soviet Friendship *[PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 35
Shcherbitsky Receives Visiting Slovak Leader *[Moscow Radio]* 36
KRASNAYA ZVEZDA Reports Yazov SFRY Visit *[15 Nov]* 36
Hungarian Premier Warns Against 'Anarchy' *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 37
Paper Describes Hungarian Plenum Documents *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 5 Nov]* 37
MSZMP Politburo Views Demarcation of Tasks *[PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 38

West Europe

'Money' Prompts W. Europe Arms Collaboration *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 38
UK Foreign Secretary on Upcoming Gorbachev Visit *[TASS]* 39
Thatcher Cited on Soviet Reform, Western Defense *[TASS]* 39
UK Writer's Book on Soviet Military Viewed *[Kornilov in TASS]* 39
Ryzhkov, Silayev Receive FRG Businessman *[IZVESTIYA 15 Nov]* 40
U.S. Anti-Terror Units in FRG Discussed *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 15 Nov]* 40

Central Committee Greets Portugal's Cunhal *[PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 40
Cunhal Awarded Order of Lenin *[PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 41
Statement on Turkish Communist Leaders' Arrest *[TASS]* 41
Soviets Concerned About Austrian EC Membership *[Vienna NEUE AZ 7 Nov]* 41

Latin America & Caribbean

Radio Interviews Nicaraguan Deputy Minister *[Moscow International]* 43
Oil Exports to Nicaragua Reportedly Increase *[Moscow International]* 43
Komplektov Receives Latin American Envoys *[TASS]* 43

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Academicians Differ on Multiparty System 44
No 'Trust' Held for System *[IZVESTIYA 15 Nov]* 44
Multiparties 'Key' in Socialism *[IZVESTIYA 15 Nov]* 46
Preparatory Commission on Draft Law Meets 47
Lukyanov at 9 Nov Session *[IZVESTIYA 11 Nov]* 47
'Stormy Debates' Noted *[IZVESTIYA 16 Nov]* 48
New Constitutional Draft Laws Considered 48
Radio Program Discussion *[Moscow Radio]* 48
'Unacceptable' Changes Noted *[Tallinn SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA 29 Oct]* 49
RSFSR Supsov Candidates' Views *[A. Kondrashov, M. Kushtapin in IZVESTIYA 10 Nov]* 50
Lithuanian Movement on Constitution Changes *[Vilnius International]* 51
Brazauskas at Lithuania Creative Union Conference *[Vilnius International]* 52
Court Adjourns to Deliberate on Sumgait Trial *[Moscow Radio]* 52
Situation in Nagorno-Karabakh Viewed 53
'Concrete' Economic Development *[Baku Radio]* 53
Radio on Conditions *[Yerevan International]* 53
Construction Assistance Offered *[Yerevan ARMENPRES]* 54
Damage From 'Incidents' in Shusha Repaired *[Baku Radio]* 54
Baku To Erect Monument to Troops in Afghanistan *[Baku Radio]* 55
Azerbaijan Convocation Elects, Relieves Members *[Baku Radio]* 55
Economic 'Tense State of Affairs' in Azerbaijan *[Baku Radio]* 55
'Token Strike' at Estonian Port Successful *[TASS]* 55
Estonian Secretary Notes Inter-Ethnic Tensions *[Tallinn SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA 27 Oct]* 56
Estonian Decree on Use of National Symbols *[Tallinn SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA 28 Oct]* 57
Vorotnikov Chairs RSFSR Presidium Session *[PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 58
Moldavia Launches Anti-Drug Campaign *[TASS]* 58
Uzbek Party Secretary at Supreme Soviet Session *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 58
Solovyev Attends Leningrad Party Conference *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 59
America-Canada Institute Head on New Thinking *[Belgrade POLITIKA 23 Oct]* 59
Lukyanov Presents Awards in Kremlin *[PRAVDA 5 Nov]* 61
Stalinist Camp Victims Meet in Moscow *[MOSCOW NEWS No 45]* 61
Decision Commemorating Chernenko Reversed *[IZVESTIYA 7 Nov]* 62
Crimes Concealed To Improve Statistics *[PRAVDA 20 Oct]* 62
Ignalina Nuclear Reactor 'No Cause for Concern' *[TASS]* 64
Official Describes New Department Newspaper *[Moscow Radio]* 65
Road Opens Once 'Inaccessible' Region *PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 66

Economic

Economic Growth Curbs Will Not Improve Quality
[Dzarasov in SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 11 Nov] 66
New Year's Economic Tasks Reviewed *[PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 68
New Cooperative Group Chief on Economy *[TASS]* 70

Agricultural

Gorbachev Speaks at Orel Food Supply Conference *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 71
TASS Reports Gorbachev Speech *[TASS]* 77
Orel Obkom Secretary Speaks *[Moscow Radio]* 79
Production Programs Described *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 79
Orel Conference Ends *[Moscow Radio]* 81
Gorbachev Leaves for Moscow *[Moscow Radio]* 81
Gorbachev Meets Locals, Tours Orel Oblast 82
Talks With Kolkhoz Residents *[Moscow Radio]* 82
Gorbachev Continues Visit *[Moscow Radio]* 83
Talks With Kolkhoz Workers *[Moscow Radio]* 84
Farm Tours Continue *[Moscow Radio]* 86
Talks to Sovkhoz Residents *[Moscow Radio]* 87
Visits Turgenev-Linked Sites *[Moscow TV]* 87

Scientific

Gorbachev Notes Significance of Shuttle Flight *[Moscow Radio]* 87
Official Greetings Extended to Shuttle Workers *[Moscow Radio]* 88

Military

Chemical Troops Chief Pikalov Interviewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 Nov]* 88

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-222 *17 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Reagan Issues Statement on Geneva Talks *[TASS]* 1
Obukhov Comments on Talks, Remaining Problems *[Moscow Radio]* 1
Inspectors Visit U.S. Cruise Missile Base *[Moscow International]* 2
Delegation Departs Comiso *[Rome Radio]* 2
INF Inspector Comments on Work in Utah *[IZVESTIYA 12 Nov]* 2

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Briefs Press at Foreign Ministry 3
'Welcomes' PNC Decision *[TASS]* 3
Comments on Gorbachev Visits *[TASS]* 3
On Nicaragua; UN Resolution *[TASS]* 3
CEMA-EEC Consultations End in Brussels *[TASS]* 4
NATO Assembly Holds Session in Hamburg 4
Galvin Questions Soviet Policy *[Chernyshev on TASS]* 4
Hungarian Addresses Meeting *[TASS]* 5
UN Endorses South Atlantic Resolution *[TASS]* 5
Libyan Memo Denies Chemical Weapons Charges *[TASS]* 5
Conference on Nuclear-Free World Ends *[TASS]* 6
Heads of New Humanitarian Organization Meet *[TASS]* 6
Soviet Delegates Attend Engineering Forum *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 15 Nov]* 7

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Anniversary of Soviet-American Relations Noted *[TASS]* 8
Ryzhkov Receives U.S. Businessman Eaton *[TASS]* 8
Sakharov: Do Not Interfere With Restructuring *[IZVESTIYA 17 Nov]* 9
Reagan-Sakharov Meeting Reported *[Moscow International]* 9
U.S.-USSR Human Rights Seminar 'Successful' 10
TASS Interviews Zagladin 10
Seminar Continues *[TASS]* 10
Discussion 'Frank,' 'Constructive' *[TASS]* 11
Participants Meet Rights Activists *[Moscow TV]* 11
Reagan-Kohl White House Meeting Reported *[TASS]* 12
Safety Scandal Prompts Announcement on Stealth *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 12
Canadian Nuclear Submarine Debate Reported *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 12

Northeast Asia

Shevardnadze Receives DPRK Deputy Minister *[PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 13
Biryukova Receives DPRK Vice Premier *[PRAVDA 16 Nov]* 13
Increased U.S. Pressure on Japan Predicted *[Vasilyev on Moscow International]* 14

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Gorbachev Departs on Visit to India 17 Nov *[Moscow Radio]* 14
To Stop Over in Tashkent *[Moscow International]* 15
New Zealand's Palmer Begins Official Visit 15
Comments on Upcoming Talks *[TASS]* 15
Talks With Kamentsev *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 15

Meets Shevardnadze *[PRAVDA 16 Nov]* 16
Welomes Foreign Policy Changes *[Moscow International]* 16

Near East & South Asia

Sudanese Groups Sign Agreement on Ending Civil War *[TASS]* 17
PRAVDA Reports on PNC Decision To Create State *[16 Nov]* 17
Reaction to Bhutto Victory; Election Commentary 18
Pogodin on Election Outcome *[Moscow International]* 18
Belyayev Previews Elections *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 16 Nov]* 18
Moscow 'Compelled' To Counter U.S. in Afghanistan *[Solton on Moscow International]* 19
Afghan Minister on Pakistani Interference *[TASS]* 20
Shevardnadze Receives Afghan Envoy 16 Nov *[Moscow Radio]* 20
Afghan Demilitarization Plan Praised *[TASS]* 21
Afghan Planning Minister Lauds Soviet Aid *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 Nov]* 21
Correspondent Reviews Afghan Situation *[Moscow TV]* 22
Afghan Military Developments Summarized *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 23
New Delhi Prepares for Gorbachev Visit *[TASS]* 24

East Europe

Reportage on Yakovlev Visit to CSSR 24
Interviewed by RUDE PRAVO *[Prague CTK]* 24
Speaks at CPCZ Party School *[PRAVDA 16 Nov]* 26
Meets With Friendship Association *[Prague Radio]* 26
Discusses Relations, Ends Visit *[Moscow TV]* 26
Departs Prague *[TASS]* 27
Arrives Moscow, Met by Shevardnadze *[Moscow Radio]* 27
Start of CPCZ 'Program' Elaboration Noted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 Nov]* 27
CSSR Government Program Statement Cited *[PRAVDA 10 Nov]* 27
Solovyev Meets With Prague's Stepan 1 Nov *[LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 2 Nov]* 28
Further Reportage on Yazov Visit to SFRY 29
Holds Talks With Dizdarevic, Mikulic *[TASS]* 29
Further on Talks With Dizdarevic *[Moscow TV]* 29
Yazov Denies MIG-27's Sent to Afghanistan *[Moscow International]* 29
Further on Yazov Remarks *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 30
Returns to Moscow; Met by Talyzin *[Moscow TV]* 30

West Europe

Adamishin Confers With Swiss Official *[TASS]* 30
Foreign Trade Official on Austria Ties *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 14 Nov]* 30
Foreign Ministry 'Expert' on Cyprus Problem *[TASS]* 31

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Estonian Supreme Soviet Calls for Independence 32
Sees Own Laws 'Above' Federal Laws *[Helsinki International]* 32
'Text' of 'Draft Declarations' *[Tallinn Radio]* 32
Moscow Expected To Accept Demands *[Stockholm Radio]* 33
Ryuytel Favors Economic Autonomy *[Moscow International]* 33
Ryuytel: More 'Local' Independence *[Moscow International]* 33
Live Relay Reports Voting *[Tallinn Radio]* 34
Resolutions Passed 16 Nov *[TASS]* 34
USSR Supreme Soviet on Resolution *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Ryuytel Radio Address 9 Nov *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Unofficial Memo Outlines'40 Coup *[Tallinn HOMELAND 2 Nov]* 35

Georgians Plan To Establish National Front *[Moscow Radio]* 36
Constitutional Reforms Protested *[AFP]* 37
Lithuanian Supreme Soviet Discusses 'Problems' *[TASS]* 37
Radio Previews Session *[Vilnius Radio]* 37
Commentary on Baltic Protest Situation *[Edvinas Butkus on Vilnius Radio]* 38
'Nationwide Discussion' Continues on Draft Laws 39
More on Preparatory Panel *[PRAVDA 13 Nov]* 39
PRAVDA Editorial *[13 Nov]* 40
Readers Ponder Draft Laws *[PRAVDA 16 Nov]* 42
Phone-in Program on Amendments *[Moscow Radio]* 44
Moscow Workers, Officials Opine *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 6 Nov]* 44
Armenian Presidium Discusses Amendments *[Yerevan International]* 46
Presidium Considers 'Suggestions' *[TASS]* 47
Supreme Soviet Deputy on Nagorno-Karabakh *[Yerevan International]* 47
NKAO Obkom Chief Pogosyan Gives Interviews 47
Notes 'Tense' Situation *[Yerevan KOMMUNIST 4 Nov]* 47
'We Do Not Doubt Victory' *[Yerevan ARMENPRESS International]* 50
More Azerbaijan Supreme Soviet Personnel Changes *[Baku Radio]* 51
Further on Azerbaijan CP 13 Nov Plenum *[IZVESTIYA 15 Nov]* 52
Latvia's 'Interfront' Movement Gains Strength 52
Goals of Movement Outlined *[Riga SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA 18 Oct]* 52
Front Protests TV Program *[SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA 20 Oct]* 53
Latvian Public Angered by Antiparty Slogans *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 12 Nov]* . 54
Latvian Separatist Sentiment Scored *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 55
Ukrainian Supreme Soviet Holds Session 11 Nov 56
Issues, Particpants Listed *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 12 Nov]* 56
Session Ends 12 Nov *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 13 Nov]* 57
Ukraine Party Official Shcherbitskiy Appearances 58
Aktivs' Awards Meeting *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 13 Nov]* 58
Great October Parade in Kiev *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 8 Nov]* 58
Kirghiz SSR Holds Supreme Soviet Session *[Moscow Radio]* 59
RSFSR Supreme Soviet Session Reviewed *[TASS]* 59

Agricultural

Further Reportage on Gorbachev in Orel Oblast 60
Visit to Mtsensk Rayon Farms *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Paper Reports Visits *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 16 Nov]* 63
Television Coverage of Visits *[Moscow TV]* 66

Scientific

Accomplishments of Shuttle Flight Reviewed 70
Shuttle Mission Described *[Moscow International]* 70
Leadership Congratulations *[PRAVDA 16 Nov]* 71
Telemetry Data Analyzed *[TASS]* 72
Shuttle Capabilities Described *[TASS]* 72
U.S., USSR Space Programs Compared *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 16 Nov]* 72
Soviet-French Space Mission Set for 26 Nov *[TASS]* 73
Space Mission Previewed *[IZVESTIYA 11 Nov]* 73
'Mir' Station Construction, Missions Detailed *[TASS]* 74
Soviet Inspection Group To Tour Antarctica *[TASS]* 75
International AIDS Symposium Opens in Moscow *[TASS]* 75

Military

Correspondent Visits Unfinished Krasnoyarsk Site *[Staroselskiy on TASS]* 76
General Comments on Missile Units' Preparedness *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Nov]* 77

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-223 *18 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Gorbachev To Make New Arms Proposal at UN *[TANJUG]* 1
Obukhov Comments on Geneva Talks *[Moscow TV]* 1
Solton on 'Fine Progress' in Arms Talks *[Moscow International]* 1

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

CEMA Metallurgy Commission Ends Session *[TASS]* 2
CEMA Committee on Raw Materials Meets *[TASS]* 2

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov, Adamishin Brief Journalists 3
Statement on Afghanistan Noted *[TASS]* 3
Gerasimov on Kabul Incident *[TASS]* 3
Gerasimov on Geneva Draft *[TASS]* 3
Berlin Air Coordination Discussed *[TASS]* 4
Adamishin on Quadripartite Talks *[TASS]* 4
Further on PNC Statement *[PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 4
PRAVDA Cites Reaction to Gorbachev Speech *[17 Nov]* 5
NATO Ministers Agree on Arms Programs *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 15 Nov]* 5
Possible Arctic Site for NATO Base Viewed *[Vokulovskiy on Moscow International]* 6
U.S. Vetoes UN Disarmament Draft Resolution *[TASS]* 6
UN Committee Calls for Nuclear Freeze *[TASS]* 7
Observers View Relations With U.S., Trade *[Moscow TV]* 7
Western Views on Restructuring Discussed *[ZA RUBEZHOM No 46]* 8
Lukyanov Meets Aga Khan, SRFY's Mojsov *[IZVESTIYA 15 Nov]* 10

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Reagan 'National Holiday' Greeting Published *[IZVESTIYA 18 Nov]* 11
Reagan Meeting With FRG Chancellor Reported *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Nov]* 11
Bush To Receive New Strategic Operations Plan *[Oganov in SOVETSKAYA KULTURA 17 Nov]* 11
Murakhovskiy Receives Pepsico Chairman *[TASS]* 12
Arbatov Interviewed on U.S.-USSR Relations *[Moscow Radio]* 12
Space Research Protocol Signed With U.S. *[TASS]* 14

China

Li Peng on 'Normalization' of Sino-Soviet Ties *[TASS]* 14
Zhao: Reforms Must Continue Despite Problems *[PRAVDA 16 Nov]* 15
Women's Committee Chairman on China Visit *[Moscow International]* 15
Paper Reports PRC Agricultural Conference *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 17 Nov]* 15

Northeast Asia

Mongolia's Foreign Minister Gombsuren Interviewed 16
Soviet Troops, Ties With China *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 18 Nov]* 16
Notes Afghan Problem *[TASS]* 17
Japan 'Waiting' on Krasnoyarsk Proposals *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 Nov]* 17
Joint Soviet-Japanese Chemical Plant Planned
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 15 Nov] 19
North Korean Premier Proposes North-South Talks *[PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 19
Shevardnadze Receives DPRK Deputy Minister *[PRAVDA 16 Nov]* 20
DRPK Foreign Minister Sends Letter to Shultz *[TASS]* 20

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Cambodia's Hun Sen Interviewed on Settlement *[PRAVDA 18 Nov]* 20
Hun Sen Makes Moscow Stopover En Route Home *[PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 21
Commentary on Process of Cambodian Settlement *[Alekseyev on Moscow International]* 21
Commentator on Hun Sen's Stopover in India *[(Chavros) on Moscow International]* 22
Soviet Sailors Aid Cambodian City *[IZVESTIYA 17 Nov]* 22
Burma's Saw Maung Sends Greetings to Gorbachev *[Moscow International]* 23
Western 'Interference' in Burmese Affairs Viewed *[Vladimirov on Moscow International]* 23

Near East & South Asia

Reportage on Gorbachev Visit to India 24
News Briefing Held *[TASS]* 24
PRAVDA Sets Scene *[17 Nov]* 25
Gorbachev Leaves Tashkent *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Moscow TV Shows Arrival 26
Gorbachev Arrival Comments *[TASS]* 26
Gorbachev Reception Reported *[Moscow TV]* 26
Opens Talks With Gandhi *[TASS]* 27
Gorbachev Addresses Banquet *[TASS]* 27
Foreign Ministry Statement on Palestinian State 28
Declaration of Palestinian State Viewed *[Glukhov in PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 28
'Arafat Cited on PNC Session, Resolution 242 *[IZVESTIYA 17 Nov]* 29
'Arafat Meets AUCCTU's Averyanov in Tunis *[TASS]* 29
Soviet Correspondents Wounded in Afghanistan *[TASS]* 30
Further on Casualties *[TASS]* 30
Soviet Command Issues Warning *[TASS]* 31
'No Comment' From State Department *[TASS]* 32
Afghan Prime Minister Sends Cable to Ryzhkov *[Moscow TV]* 32
TASS Details Combat Action in Afghanistan 32
Protest Note to Pakistan 32
Operation on Border 32
Surface-to-Surface Missiles Used 33
Syrian Premier Sends Greetings to Ryzhkov *[IZVESTIYA 12 Nov]* 33
Metropolitan Filaret Comments on Visit to Syria *[IZVESTIYA 16 Nov]* 34

East Europe

Gorbachev Replies to Polish Workers *[TASS]* 34
Poland's Rakowski, Orzechowski Receive Yagodin *[IZVESTIYA 16 Nov]* 35
USSR, GDR Sign Commodity Turnover Protocol *[IZVESTIYA 16 Nov]* 35
GDR's Mueckenberger Hails Friendship With USSR *[IZVESTIYA 11 Nov]* 35
Hungary Publishes Poverty Statistics *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 36

West Europe

Britain's Thatcher Visits Reagan in U.S. *[TASS]* 36
Comments on East-West Relations *[TASS]* 37
British Military Concerned at Fleet Decline *[PRAVDA 11 Nov]* 37
Television Agreement Signed With BBC *[Moscow TV]* 38
NATO Seen Hampering Cyprus Settlement *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 15 Nov]* 38
Projected Greenland Airbase Discussed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 17 Nov]* 39
Deputy Premier Kamentsev Receives Faroese Leader *[PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 40
Austrian CP Chairman Cited on Glasnost *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 13 Nov]* 40
Soviet, Spanish Aides Discuss Mideast Problems *[IZVESTIYA 17 Nov]* 41

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev Stops Over in Tashkent *[TASS]* 42
Supsov Group Discusses 'Suggestions' on Drafts *[TASS]* 42

Lithuanian Supreme Soviet Session Picketed *[Vilnius International]* 42
Session Rejects Reform Proposals *[AFP]* 42
Further on Situation in Estonian SSR 43
Ryutel Defends Legislation *[Tallinn Radio]* 43
Public Supports Federal Amendments *[Moscow International]* 43
Estonian Constitutional Amendments *[Tallinn Radio]* 44
New Council of Ministers Chairman *[Tallinn Radio]* 44
Gosplan Chief on Economic Autonomy *[Moscow LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 16 Nov]* 44
Kazakh Central Committee Staff Cutbacks Planned *[TASS]* 50
Two Academicians Interviewed on Draft Laws 51
Gryazin Hits Changes *[Tallinn SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA 6 Nov]* 51
Kudryavtsev Sees 'Democratization' *[TRUD 10 Nov]* 53
Komsomol Plenum To Consider Democratization
[Moscow KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 17 Nov] 55
Gorbachev Komsomol Anniversary Speech Published *[Moscow Radio]* 56
Latvian Writer Urges End to Soviet 'Occupation' *[SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA 10 Nov]* 56
Latvian Plenum Examines Party Apparatus Reform
[Riga SOVESTSKAYA LATVIYA 26 Oct] 57
'Front' Duma Concurs With Leaders *[SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA 26 Oct]* 60
Latvian Popular Front Charter Published *[SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA 19 Oct]* 61
Ukrainian Supreme Soviet Deputies Interviewed *[Kiev International]* 67
New Forestry Industry Minister Appointed in Kiev *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 10 Nov]* 68
Pentecostal Temple Opens in Ukraine *[TASS]* 68
Victims of 'Unjustified Repressions' Commemorated 69
'Week of Conscience' Planned *[TASS]* 69
Letter Solicits Help for Memorial *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 2 Nov]* 69
Books on Stalin, Khrushchev Eras Described *[IZVESTIYA 8 Nov]* 72
Raisa Gorbacheva Attends Bolshoy Benefit Concert *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 72
Justice Minister Kravtsov on Legal Reform *[IZVESTIYA 12 Nov]* 72
'Secrecy' Surrounding Foreign Debt Considered *[MOSCOW NEWS]* 73
Doubts Cast on Leningrad Obkom Attitude to Pamyat *[IZVESTIYA 11 Nov]* 75
Cooperative Bank Created in Leningrad *[TASS]* 76
Jewish Culture Society Planned for Moscow *[TASS]* 76
Minister Chazov on Mysterious Child Disease *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 10 Nov]* 76
Kazan Cathedral Demonstrators 'Sought Conflict'
[Leningrad LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Nov] 77
Weekly Working for 'Foreign Foes,' Claims Reader *[MOSCOW NEWS 6 Nov]* 78
Briefing Held on Access to Archives *[IZVESTIYA 11 Nov]* 79
MVD's Demidov on Disciplining of Uzbek Officials
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 3 Nov] 80
Discredited Leaders Deserve No Personal Benefits *[IZVESTIYA 14 Nov]* 80

Economic

Currency Withdrawal Urged To Check Inflation
[Dzarasov in SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 12 Nov] 82

Agricultural

Obkom Chief Addresses Orel Conference *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 84
Dnepropetrovsk Grain Plan Overfulfilled *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 17 Nov]* 89
Early November Weather, Crop Status Reviewed *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 16 Nov]* 90
Agricultural Developments for 9-14 Nov 90

Scientific

Cosmos-1979 Satellite Launched *[TASS]* 91
Correspondents Report on Soviet Shuttle Program *[TASS]* 91
Nikonov Attends Krasnodar Scientific Conference *[Moscow TV]* 91

Military

General Yazov Interviewed on Military Discipline *[Sofia NARODNA ARMIYA 16 Nov]* 92

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-224 *21 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Statistics Released on Progress of INF Treaty *[Moscow International]* 1
Missiles Leave Comiso Base for Destruction *[TASS]* 1
Bogachev Notes Anniversary of Geneva Summit *[TASS]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gorbachev, Reagan Awarded Peace Prize *[TASS]* 2
NATO Assembly Session in Hamburg Analyzed *[Balebanov on TASS]* 2
'International Panorama' Views Session *[Moscow TV]* 3

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

'Continuity' Catchword in Gorbachev U.S. Visit *[PRAVDA 18 Nov]* 5
U.S.-Soviet Seminar on Human Rights Concludes 5
Goal of Restructuring *[TASS]* 5
Zagladin Reviews Seminar *[Moscow TV]* 5
Dobrynin Receives Congressmen *[TASS]* 6
Lukyanov Receives Congressmen *[TASS]* 6
Human Rights Conference Ends *[TASS]* 7

China

Li Peng Cited on 'Hope' for Normalizing Relations *[TASS]* 7
Commentator on Li Peng Remarks *[Nikolayev on Moscow International]* 8
Increasing PRC-Saudi Contact Disturbs Taiwan *[Moscow International]* 8
Chinese Academy of Sciences Delegation Visits *[Moscow International]* 9

Northeast Asia

Shevardnadze Receives DPRK Vice Foreign Minister *[PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 9
Vlasov Holds Talks With DPRK's Kim Pok-sin *[Moscow TV]* 9
Moves Toward Inter-Korean Dialogue Applauded *[Tikhomirov in PRAVDA 18 Nov]* 9
Japanese Foreign Policy Blue Book Reviewed *[Moscow International]* 10
Accord With Japan on Nizhnevartovsk Gas Project *[Moscow TV]* 11
Soviet, Japanese Journalists Hold Conference *[Moscow International]* 11
Secretary Slyunkov Receives Mongolia's Molomjamts *[PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 11

Near East & South Asia

Further Reportage on Gorbachev Visit to India 11
Gorbachev Activities Noted *[IZVESTIYA 20 Nov]* 11
Gorbachev, Venkataraman Meet *[TASS]* 12
Gorbachev-Gandhi Talks Held *[TASS]* 12
Shevardnadze Meets Counterpart *[TASS]* 12
Gorbachev Addresses Delhi Banquet *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 13
Venkataraman Speech at Banquet *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 15
Banquet Guests Listed *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 17
Gorbachev Comments on Estonia *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 17
Gorbachev Meets Journalists *[TASS]* 18
Receives Gandhi Prize *[TASS]* 19

Gorbachev Prize Ceremony Speech *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 19
Shevardnadze Speaks at Ceremony *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 21
Gorbachev Addresses USSR Festival *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 21
Venkataraman Festival Speech *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 22
Gorbachev, Gandhi Hold Talks *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 23
2d Meeting on 19 Nov *[TASS]* 24
Shevardnadze, Rao Meet *[TASS]* 24
Agreements Signed *[PRAVDA 21 Nov]* 24
Cultural Exchange Program Signed *[TASS]* 25
Soviet-Indian Summit Statement *[PRAVDA 21 Nov]* 25
3d Gandhi-Gorbachev Meeting *[TASS]* 27
Gorbachev Meets Nyerere *[TASS]* 28
Farewell Ceremony *[IZVESTIYA 21 Nov]* 28
Further on Departure *[TASS]* 29
Gorbachev Returns to Moscow *[Moscow Radio]* 29
Gandhi on 'Improved' Relations *[TASS]* 30
Gandhi Comments on Results *[Moscow TV]* 30
Meeting With Indian Party Leaders *[TASS]* 30
Meeting Honors Raisa Gorbacheva *[TASS]* 31

Sub-Saharan Africa

'Major Breakthrough' Achieved on Namibia Issue *[PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 31
Portuguese Beam Comments *[Potovskiy on Moscow International]* 32
RSA To Seek Delay on Withdrawal From Angola *[Vasin in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 22 Oct]* 32
Similarity Seen in RSA, Palestinian Situations *[Fedorov on Moscow International]* 33

East Europe

Public Gatherings in Yugoslavia Reported *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Yazov Ends Yugoslavia Trip, Returns to Moscow *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 Nov]* 34
Soviet-Yugoslav Cooperation Talks Concluded *[TASS]* 34
Group Protests Romanian Vilage Policy *[[]Budapest Radio[]]* 35

West Europe

Bomb Damages Geneva Aeroflot Office 18 November *[TASS]* 35
FRG Banker Cited on Cooperation With USSR *[IZVESTIYA 15 Nov]* 35

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Supsov Deputies Discuss 'Comments' on Draft Laws 37
Razumovskiy: Crucial Step to Reform *[Moscow TV]* 37
40 Clarifications Proposed *[IZVESTIYA 21 Nov]* 38
Estonia's Ryuytel Meets Lukyanov *[Tallinn Radio]* 39
Latvian Jurists Meet Lukyanov *[Riga Radio]* 39
16 Nov Session on Output Quality *[IZVESTIYA 18 Nov]* 40
Deputies View Estonian Decision *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 20 Nov]* 41
Decision of Estonian Parliament Viewed 42
Deputy Claims Pressure in Vote *[TASS]* 42
Public Criticizes Decision *[Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 19 Nov]* 43
Supsov Stand Analyzed *[Silins on TASS]* 44
Moves at Odds With Constitution *[IZVESTIYA 19 Nov]* 45
'Alarm' Expressed Over Session *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 18 Nov]* 46
'Front' Group Hopes To See Gorbachev *[London DAILY TELEGRAPH 18 Nov]* 47
'Opinion of Soviet People' *[TASS]* 48
Lithuanian Supreme Soviet Discusses Drafts *[TASS]* 48
Brazauskas, Others Address Session *[Vilnius International]* 49
Autonomy Demand Rejected *[AFP]* 50

10,000 Demonstrate 21 Nov *[Stockholm Radio]* 51
Sajudis Spokesman on Protest *[Hamburg DPA]* 51
DPA on Lithuanian Situation 51
Political Trends Viewed *[TASS]* 52
Baltic 'Link-up' Discussion 53
Latvian Supsov Examines Amendments *[Riga Radio]* 54
Rally Held; Supsov Opposes Drafts *[AFP]* 54
Latvian Prosecutor on Discussion of Proposals *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 55
Medvedev Criticism of Latvian 'Isolation' Cited *[Melnais on TASS]* 57
Azeri Gets Death Sentence in Sumgait Trial *[AFP]* 57
New Strike, Rallies in Yerevan Reported *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 58
1 Million March *[AFP]* 58
Baku: 'Unsanctioned' Construction Causes Concern 59
Officials Consider Housing Problems *[Baku Radio]* 59
Rally Questions Construction *[PRAVDA 21 Nov]* 59
RSFSR Supreme Soviet on Estonia, Constitution *[TASS]* 60
Uzbek, Tajik SSR's Supreme Soviets Meet *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Discussion of Constitution Changes Viewed 60
Analyst Notes Social Reaction *[Sizov on TASS]* 60
AUCCTU Official on 'Suggestions' *[PRAVDA 18 Nov]* 61
Ligachev, Baklanov at Defense Complex Ministries *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 63
Youth Organization Chief Interviewed *[TASS]* 64
Komsomol Central Committee Begins Fourth Plenum *[Moscow TV]* 64
Plenum Participants Cited *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 18 Nov]* 64
Plenum Ends 19 Nov *[TASS]* 65

Economic

Ryzhkov, Slyunkov Attend Meeting of Ministers *[TASS]* 66
Aganbegyan Reviews Results of Economic Reform *[Moscow International]* 66
New Legislation on Pensions Being Formulated *[TASS]* 67

Military

General Yazov Discusses Army Restructuring *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 Nov]* 68

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-225 *22 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Karpov on Prospects for Arms Talks *[TASS]* 1
Reagan Statement on Geneva Talks Cited *[IZVESTIYA 18 Nov]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Kashlev on Progress at CSCE Meeting *[IZVESTIYA 19 Nov]* 2
Human Rights Seminar Opens in Moscow 21 Nov 3
Petrovskiy Addresses Participants *[TASS]* 3
Supreme Court's Gusev Speaks *[TASS]* 4
Gerasimov Briefs Press at Foreign Ministry 4
On PNC Session *[IZVESTIYA 18 Nov]* 4
On Emigration, Political Prisoners *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 47]* 5
Cuban Announcement on Angola Pullout Noted *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 5
'Roundtable' on India Visit, Asia-Pacific *[Andrianov, Volskiy, Kassis on Moscow Radio]* 6
North Atlantic Assembly Session Opens *[TASS]* 10
West, NATO Claim Credit for Restructuring *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 18 Nov]* 10
NATO Priorities, Woerner Remarks Questioned *[IZVESTIYA 13 Nov]* 11
Levin on Western Reaction to Restructuring *[Moscow Radio]* 11
New Antiwar Organization Founded *[TASS]* 12
Government Greets Sports Ministers Conference *[TASS]* 12

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Lukyanov Receives Congressional Delegation *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 13
TASS Cites Bush Remarks at News Conference 13
Bush Continues To Form Future Administration 13
Three More Cabinet Appointments *[TASS]* 13
Baker Leads White House Team *[Moscow TV]* 13
Post-Geneva Development of U.S. Ties Lauded *[Matveyev in IZVESTIYA 20 Nov]* 14
Preservation of Soviet-U.S. Dialogue 'Vital' *[Kozyakov on Moscow International]* 14
USAF Receives First Delta-2 rockets *[TASS]* 15

Near East & South Asia

Further on Gorbachev Visit to India 15
Visit Termed 'Historic' *[PRAVDA 21 Nov]* 15
Improving Relations Noted *[TASS]* 16
Kornilov Comments *[TASS]* 16
Kornilov on Afghan Statement *[TASS]* 17
Gandhi Award Ceremony Speech *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 18
Venkataraman Speech at Ceremony *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 20
Gorbachev's 'Perestroyka' Published in Hindi *[TASS]* 21
Deputy Defense Minister Visits Algeria *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 19 Nov]* 22
Arrives in Algiers 21 Nov *[TASS]* 22
Received by Bendjedid *[TASS]* 22
PRAVDA Cites Najibullah's 21 Nov Speech *[22 Nov]* 22
RSFSR Transport Minister Meets Najibullah *[TASS]* 23
Afghanistan Protests to U.S. Over 'Interference' *[TASS]* 23
TASS Summarizes Successful Troop Operations 23
IZVESTIYA Reports on Pakistan Poll Situation *[20 Nov]* 24

TASS Notes Pakistani Polling 'Peaceful' 24
Egypt's Recognition of Palestinian State Viewed *[Surguchev on Moscow Radio]* 24
Recognition of Palestinian State Broadens *[TASS]* 25
Bessmertnykh Cited on Palestinian State *[Moscow International]* 25
Situation of Palestinians in Beirut Viewed *[Moscow TV]* 26
TASS on Soviet-Palestinian Trade Union Talks 26
Libya Denies U.S. Charge on Chemical Weapons *[TASS]* 27

East Europe

Book Published on Gorbachev Meeting With Poles *[SOVETSKAYA KULTURA 15 Nov]* 27
Book Recalls Katyn Events *[Warsaw Radio]* 28
Shcherbitskiy, Czyrek Sign Cooperation Document *[PRAVDA 18 Nov]* 28
Kiev Paper on Czyrek Visit *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 16 Nov]* 29
Poland's Czyrek Speaks at Bialystok Meeting *[TASS]* 29
Zaykov Receives Budapest MSZMP Delegation *[PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 30
Belgrade Rally Demands End to Kosovo 'Drama' *[IZVESTIYA 22 Nov]* 30

West Europe

PRAVDA Notes Geneva Aeroflot Office Bombing *[20 Nov]* 31
Author Cited on French Secret Service *[IZVESTIYA 18 Nov]* 31
French Firms in CW Trade Despite Official Policy *[PRAVDA 9 Nov]* 32
Iberian Motives Behind Joining WEU Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 15 Nov]* 33
Business Magazine Published in Finnish Venture *[Moscow International]* 35

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Supsov Commission Meets on Republics' Proposals *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 20 Nov]* 36
'Extensive' Conclusion on Estonia *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 38
Estonian Laws Would Weaken Union *[PRAVDA 21 Nov]* 38
Lithuania's 'Sajudis' Movement Remains Active 40
Secretary Addresses Rally *[Vilnius International]* 40
Movement Seen as Divisive *[PRAVDA 22 Nov]* 40
Aims, Methods Analyzed *[IZVESTIYA 13 Nov]* 43
'Sajudis' Member Interviewed *[Warsaw TV]* 47
More on 22 Oct Congress *[Vilnius Radio]* 47
More on RSFSR Supreme Soviet Session *[Moscow Radio]* 49
Estonian Peoples Front's Nurm Interviewed *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 18 Nov]* 49
Estonian Premier on Language, Citizenship Issues *[Rome AVANTI! 19 Nov]* 50
Greens Movement in Estonia Detailed *[TASS]* 51
Georgia Demonstrations Oppose Federal Reforms *[AFP]* 52
Georgian Party Central Committee Plans Staff Cut *[TASS]* 52
Georgia's Museum on Stalin Closes Down *[TASS]* 52
Armenian, Latvian Supreme Soviet Sessions Open *[Moscow Radio]* 53
Armenian Supsov Session Topics *[Yerevan Radio]* 53
Further on Armenian Session *[Yerevan Radio]* 53
New Monthly Newspaper Appears in Yerevan *[Moscow TV]* 53
Unauthorized Construction Work in Armenia *[Baku Radio]* 53
Culture Official Peters' 18 Nov Speech in Riga *[Riga International]* 54
Komsomol Central Committee Plenum Reported *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 55
Polled Lessees Express Lack of Confidence *[Moscow Radio]* 56
'Forbidden Books' Return to Open Stocks *[TASS]* 56
New APN Chairman Vlasov Interviewed *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 57
Academy of Sciences Vice President Interviewed *[IZVESTIYA 3 Nov]* 58

Economic

Draft Issued on Estonian Special Economic Zone *[MOLODEZH ESTONII 15 Oct]* 59
Moscow TV Reports on Far East Economic Zones 60
Odessa Oblast Wants Free Economic Zone Created *[IZVESTIYA 20 Nov]* 62
Inadequate Refrigeration Culprit in Meat Spoilage *[Grinko in IZVESTIYA 10 Nov]* 63

Agricultural

Murakhovskiy Speaks at Agro-Industrial Ceremony *[Moscow TV]* 65
Murakhovskiy Interviewed on Agriculture Production *[Moscow Radio]* 65

Scientific

'Mir' Cosmonauts Continue Experimentation *[TASS]* 67
Mir Orbiter's Flight Parameters Adjusted *[TASS]* 68
Soviet-Indian Satellite Experiment Scheduled *[TASS]* 68
Nuclear-Powered Vessel Completes Dockside Trials *[TASS]* 69

Military

Italian Daily Interviews General Yazov *[Rome AVANTI! 16 Nov]* 69
Yazov Interviewed Prior to Yugoslav Visit *[Zagreb DANAS 15 Nov]* 70
Strategic Rocket Forces Deputy Chief Interviewed *[Moscow Radio]* 75

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-226 *23 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Karpov Interviewed on Geneva Talks *[Moscow International]* 1
Forum on Chemical Weapons Ban Held in FRG 1
Official Notes Soviet 'Mistakes' *[Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU 21 Nov]* 1
Delegate on Prospects for Accord *[Moscow TV]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Briefs Press at Foreign Ministry 3
On Gorbachev's UN Visit *[TASS]* 3
Cites Thatcher on East-West Ties *[TASS]* 3
On Gorbachev India Visit *[TASS]* 3
Woerner Urges Support for NATO Buildup *[TASS]* 4
TASS Notes Progress in Quadripartite Talks 4
Skalkin 'International Review' of Week's Events *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 5
'International Situation' on PRC Ties, Poland *[Moscow Radio]* 7

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

U.S. & Canada

Kozyakov Comments on B-2 Unveiling *[Moscow International]* 10
Budget Deficit No. 1 Problem for Bush *[TASS]* 10
Carter, Ford Offer Advice to Bush *[Moscow TV]* 10
U.S. Informed of RSA Approval of Angola Accord *[TASS]* 11
USSR-Canadian Specialists on Arctic Prospecting *[TASS]* 11
Cooperation Agreement with Canada Signed *[Moscow Radio]* 12

China

Ovchinnikov Sees Prospect of Normalization *[PRAVDA 23 Nov]* 12
Station Observer Mulatov on Relations *[Moscow International]* 13
Li Peng Trip, Relations With China Viewed *[Moscow Radio Peace and Progress]* 13
Li Peng Cited on Relations with USSR *[PRAVDA 18 Nov]* 14
PRC's Li Peng Thanks Soviets for Condolences *[IZVESTIYA 20 Nov]* 14
USSR, PRC Nuclear Weapons Stance Viewed *[Moscow International]* 15
Soviet TU Delegation Begins Visit to PRC *[TRUD 18 Nov]* 15
Congress of Soviet 'Sinologues' Opens *[TASS]* 15

Northeast Asia

MPR Minister on Sino-Soviet Summit, Troops *[Moscow International]* 15
Kornilov on Minister's Remarks *[Moscow International]* 16
Slyunkov Sees Off Mongolian Delegation *[PRAVDA 22 Nov]* 16
DPRK's Kim Pok-sin Meets With Vlasov *[PRAVDA 18 Nov]* 17
Meets With Murakhovskiy *[TASS]* 17
Trade Official on Joint Ventures With Japan *[Moscow International]* 17

Southeast Asia & Pacific

SRV's Nguyen Co Thach Receives Rogachev *[Moscow Radio]* 18
Soviet, Vietnamese Workers Boost Production *[Moscow International]* 18
Australia, U.S. Extend Bases Agreement *[TASS]* 19

U.S. Criticized for Two-Sided Approach on Burma *[Moscow International]* 19
Observer Views Paris Meetings on Cambodia *[Moscow International]* 20
Lao-Soviet Cooperation Panel Meets in Vientiane *[IZVESTIYA 21 Nov]* 21
New Zealand Deputy Prime Minister Ends Visit *[TASS]* 21

Near East & South Asia

Western Stances on PNC Resolution Compared *[Timoshkin on Moscow International]* 21
PLO Envoy Holds News Conference in Moscow *[TASS]* 21
Indian Public, Press Welcome Gorbachev Visit *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 22
Significance of Delhi Declaration Noted *[PRAVDA 23 Nov]* 22
Pakistani Nuclear Program Assessed *[Gontar in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 15 Nov]* 24
'Extremist' Afghan Rebel Hostilities Continue *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Nov]* 25
Shcherbina Comments on Visit to PDRY *[Moscow International]* 26
TEHRAN TIMES 'Fabrications' Criticized *[Sheftunov on Moscow International]* 26
Iran, USSR Sign Joint Transport Accord *[Tehran IRNA]* 27

Sub-Saharan Africa

South Africa's Nuclear Potential Viewed *[TASS]* 27
Deputy Foreign Minister on Angola Accord *[Moscow International]* 28
Ethiopian Greeting on Treaty Anniversary *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 28

East Europe

PZPR's Czyrek on Reforms, Roundtable *[PRAVDA 22 Nov]* 29
Gdansk Shipyard Closure Examined *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 31

West Europe

French Foreign Minister Cited on Arms, EC *[TASS]* 32
Correspondent Views Upcoming Mitterrand Visit *[TASS]* 33
Commentary Views French Attitudes to USSR *[Moscow International]* 33
Economic Cooperation Talks Begin With Austria *[TASS]* 34
Madrid University Confers Degree on Gorbachev *[TASS]* 34
Commentary on West European Loans to USSR *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Cooperation in Drugs War Discussed With FRG *[Hamburg DPA]* 35
Swedish Official Meets With Petrovskiy *[TASS]* 36
Soviet-Finnish Joint Enterprise Established *[PRAVDA 22 Nov]* 36
CPSU Greets Greek Communists on Anniversary *[PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 36

Latin America & Caribbean

Commentary Views Upcoming Soviet-Cuban Summit *[Moscow International]* 36
Komplektov Receives Peruvian Deputy Minister *[TASS]* 37
Ecuadoran Communist Supports Ties With USSR *[Moscow International]* 37

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Tensions Escalate in Azerbaijan, NKAO 38
500,000 Protest in Baku 22 Nov *[AFP]* 38
Demonstrators Number 800,000 23 Nov *[AFP]* 38
Strike in Stepanakert 'Extended' *[AFP]* 38
'Special Situation' Declared *[Baku Radio]* 39
Armenia Supsov Session Breaks Up *[AFP]* 39
Baku Rally, Speeches Reported *[Baku Radio]* 39
'Nonstop Meetings' in Baku *[Baku Radio]* 40
Commentary on Continuing 'Meetings' *[Senayev on Baku Radio]* 41
'Hooligan' Acts Given 'Attention' *[Baku Radio]* 41

Further on 22 Nov Armenian Supsov Session *[Yerevan Radio]* 42
Discussion on Sumgait Tragedy Viewed *[Yerevan International]* 42
Officials Address Crowds 18 Nov *[Yerevan International]* 42
Aftermath of Lithuanian Supsov Meeting Reported 42
Nationalists' Allegiance Questioned *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 23 Nov]* 42
Brazauskas Appeals to Public *[Vilnius International]* 44
Further Reportage on Situation in Estonia 44
Leader on Economic Reform *[Brussels LE SOIR 19-20 Nov]* 44
Economist on Economic Autonomy *[Helsinki International]* 45
Deputy Notes Vote 'Pressure' *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 46
View of Moscow 'Perfidy' Decried *[PRAVDA 23 Nov]* 48
Popular Front's Velliste Cited *[Helsinki HUFVUDSTADSBLADET 19 Nov]* 50
Latvian Supsov on USSR Constitutional Reform *[Helsinki Radio]* 51
Proposals Supported 'in Principle' *[Stockholm Radio]* 51
1989 State Plan Adopted *[TASS]* 52
Latvian Popular Front Disclaims 'Party' Label *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 21 Nov]* 52
Georgia Supsov Discusses Economic Plan *[TASS]* 54
Crowd Demonstrates Outside Meeting *[AFP]* 55
Korolyev on Public Reaction to Reform Bills 55
Professor Interviewed on Soviet Reform *[NEW TIMES No 44]* 55

Agricultural

Nikonov Addresses Farm Scientists Conference *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 18 Nov]* 58
Stavropol Grain Crop Tops 5 Million Tonnes *[SELSKAYA ZHIZNN 21 Nov]* 63
Dagestan Overfulfills Grain Plan *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 20 Nov]* 63
Agricultural Developments for 15-20 Nov 63

Scientific

Underground Nuclear Test at Semipalatinsk *[TASS]* 64
History, Future of Buran Spacecraft Viewed *[Moscow International]* 64
Soviet Shuttle to Aid Science Programs *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 16 Nov]* 64
Cosmonauts Set 'Space Endurance Record' *[TASS]* 65
Academician Borisov on Manned Mars Mission *[Moscow International]* 66
AIDS Scare Exposes Medical Negligence *[TRUD 21 Nov]* 67

Military

Military Leaders at Rocket Forces Day Ceremony *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 Nov]* 68
Yazov Order for Rocket Forces Day *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 Nov]* 69
Soviet Rocket Forces Commander Interviewed *[Sofia NARODNA ARMIYA 18 Nov]* 69

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-227 *25 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Zagladin Discusses Nordic Nuclear-Free Zone *[Oslo ARBEIDERBLADET 17 Nov]* 1
Decreasing Need for Military Force Viewed *[Blagovolin in IZVESTIYA 18 Nov]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gennadiy Gerasimov Holds 23 Nov News Briefing 4
Notes Azerbaijan Protests *[TASS]* 4
Armenian Session Suspended *[Moscow International]* 4
'Coup Attempt' in Qandahar *[TASS]* 4
Further on 'Coup Attempt' *[TASS]* 5
Views Palestinian State Recognition *[TASS]* 5
Praises Namibian Settlement *[TASS]* 5
Upcoming Mitterrand Visit *[TASS]* 5
'International Situation' Program on Afghanistan *[Moscow Radio]* 6

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Bush Appoints Scowcroft as Security Adviser *[TASS]* 8
Pentagon Unveils Radar-Evading 'Stealth' Bomber *[PRAVDA 24 Nov]* 8
Pentagon 'Plan' Targets Latin Leftist Groups *[IZVESTIYA 22 Nov]* 9
Joint U.S.-USSR Computer Journal Published *[Moscow Radio]* 9
Canadian Aide on Devlopment of Cooperative Ties *[IZVESTIYA 22 Nov]* 9

China

Shevardnadze on 'New Stage' in PRC Relations *[IZVESTIYA 25 Nov]* 10
PRC Foreign Minister To Visit 1-3 Dec *[TASS]* 12
PRC Party Paper on Gorbachev Visit to India *[TASS]* 12
Kuomintang Committee Congress Held in Beijing *[TASS]* 12
Chinese Commodity Trade Fair Opens in Khabarovsk *[Moscow International]* 12
Heilongjiang Border Trade With USSR Increasing *[Moscow International]* 12

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Shevardnadze Article on Cooperation With SRV *[Hanoi NHAN DAN 3 Nov]* 12

Near East & South Asia

Further Reportage on Akhromeyev Visit to Algeria 15
Press on Departure *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 Nov]* 15
Received by Premier *[TASS]* 15
Tours Military Installations *[TASS]* 15
Ends Visit to Algeria *[TASS]* 16
Gorbachev, Najibullah Exchange Messages *[Kabul BAKHTAR]* 16
Afghan Defense Minister Cited on Rebel Defeat *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 Nov]* 16
UN Official Says No Soviet Accords Violation *[TASS]* 16
PRAVDA Reports Downing of Afghan Aircraft *[23 Nov]* 16
New Details Reported *[TASS]* 17
PRAVDA on Efforts To Return Afghan POW's *[21 Nov]* 17
Afghan Spokesman Denies Chemical Weapons Use *[TASS]* 18

PRAVDA Cites Gandhi on Gorbachev Visit *[23 Nov]* 19
Indian Vice President Lauds Statesman Gorbachev *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 19
Indian Parties' Officers, USSR Guests Confer *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 20
Bessmertnykh Meets Iranian Ministry Official *[TASS]* 21
Soviet-Iranian Consultations Held 14-17 Nov *[TASS]* 21
Situation Facing Benazir Bhutto Viewed *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 23 Nov]* 21
Filaret Heads Religious Delegation to Lebanon *[IZVESTIYA 20 Nov]* 22
'Arafat Welcomes USSR Recognition of Proclamation *[Moscow International]* 22
Israeli Launch of Jericho-2 Missile Viewed *[Moscow International]* 22

Sub-Saharan Africa

RSA Agrees to Accords on Angola, Namibia *[TASS]* 23
SWAPO Said Ready To Form Government, Rule *[PRAVDA 22 Nov]* 23
Talyzin Attends Meeting Marking Ethiopian Treaty *[Moscow TV]* 24
Ethiopia Congratulated on Treaty Anniversary *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 24
Supreme Soviet Delegation Tours West Africa 24
Visits Ivory Coast *[TASS]* 24
Arrives in Sierra Leone *[TASS]* 25
Meets Sierra Leone President *[IZVESTIYA 23 Nov]* 25
Delegation in Guinea-Bissau *[TASS]* 25

East Europe

Reportage on Hungarian Political Developments 25
Central Committee Plenum Ends *[TASS]* 25
Party, Government Meeting Held *[TASS]* 25
Leadership Changes Noted *[TASS]* 26
Pozsgay on Assembly Session *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Grosz Views Hungarian Party's History *[PRAVDA 24 Nov]* 26
Central Committee Greets Hungary on Anniversary *[PRAVDA 24 Nov]* 28
Hungarian Parties To Not Be 'Antisocialist' *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 23 Nov]* 29

West Europe

President Mitterrand of France Visits USSR 30
Mitterrand Characterized *[PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 30
Mitterrand Arrives *[TASS]* 30
Gorbachev, Mitterrand Open Talks *[TASS]* 30
Television Airs Interview With Mitterrand *[Moscow TV]* 30
Moscow Praises Relations With France *[Moscow International]* 32
Central Committee Official Views French Ties *[Paris LE MONDE 25 Nov]* 33
Soviet-Austrian Cooperation Protocol Signed *[PRAVDA 24 Nov]* 34
Aeroflot, Jews Targeted by Swiss Neo-Nazis *[IZVESTIYA 23 Nov]* 34
New Ambassador to Netherlands Appointed *[PRAVDA 24 Nov]* 34

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

USSR Draft Laws Amended After Baltic Protests *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 48]* 35
Ethnic Violence Heightens in Azerbaijan, Armenia 36
Armenians Killed in Kirovabad *[AFP]* 36
Further on 'Pogrom' in Kirovabad *[AFP]* 37
Yerevan Commander Appointed *[Yerevan Radio]* 38
1,700 Armenians Airlifted Out *[London BBC]* 38
Refugees Flock to Armenia *[Hamburg DPA]* 39
USSR Marshal Appeals for Calm *[Moscow Radio]* 39
Yerevan Bodies Issue Appeal *[Yerevan]* 39
Nakhichevan Returning to Normal *[Baku Radio]* 40
PRAVDA on Worsening Situation *[25 Nov]* 40
Curfew in Baku, Other Cities *[AFP]* 40
Curfew, 'Mass Strike' in Yerevan *[AFP]* 41
Proposals to Armenian Supreme Soviet *[Baku Radio]* 42
100,000 Protest in Baku 24 Nov *[Hamburg DPA]* 43
'Mass Rallies' Continue *[IZVESTIYA 25 Nov]* 43

'Deplorable Situation' Worsening *[Baku Radio]* 44
Azerbaijan Sovereignty Violated *[Baku Radio]* 44
Agdam Raykom Official 'Relieved' *[Baku Radio]* 44
Obkom Chiefs Replaced *[Moscow Radio]* 44
Krunk Leader on NKAO *[Paris LE MONDE 23 Nov]* 44
Citizens Concerned Over Tension *[TASS]* 46
CPSU Politburo Discusses Upcoming Plenum *[Moscow TV]* 46
Popular Movements Said To Cause 'Anxiety' *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 23 Nov]* 47
Lithuanian Supreme Soviet Deputies Attacked *[Vilnius Radio]* 50
Lithuanian Popular Front President on 'Goal' *[Budapest MTI]* 50
Readers Score 'Sajudis' Extremists *[IZVESTIYA 24 Nov]* 50
Slyunkov Attends Lithuanian 11 Nov Party Meeting
[Vilnius SOVETSKAYA LITVA 12 Nov] 53
Further on Latvian Supreme Soviet Session *[Levin on Moscow Radio]* 54
Support for 'Sovereign Rights' *[Hamburg DPA]* 54
Deputies Reject Front Pressure *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 25 Nov]* 55
'Pressure' From Popular Front Hit *[SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA 17 Nov]* 56
Armenian Supreme Soviet Stresses Demands 57
More on 22 Nov Armenian Session *[Yerevan ARMENPRESS]* 57
Azerbaijan Supreme Soviet Discusses Constitution *[Baku Radio]* 58
Azerbaijan Council Approves Housing Program *[Baku Radio]* 58
Georgia Supreme Soviet Discusses Draft Laws *[TASS]* 58
More on 23 Nov Session *[Tbilisi]* 59
Ukraine Presidium on Estonian Amendments *[Moscow Radio]* 59
RSFSR Deputies Deplore Estonian Decision *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 23 Nov]* 59
Turkmen Supreme Soviet Discusses Plan, Budget *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Belorussia Supreme Soviet Approves Basic Tenets *[TASS]* 60
Kazakh Supreme Soviet Comments on Estonian Acts *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Chebrikov Interviewed by Estonian Media *[Tallinn SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA 16 Nov]* 61
Shevardnadze Foreign Policy Statement Cited *[Moscow International]* 64
IZVESTIYA Publishes Feofanov Article on Law *[24 Nov]* 65
News Conference on 'Radical' Economic Reform *[TASS]* 66
Passenger, Freight Trains Collide in Kuybyshev *[TASS]* 66

Economic

Tambov Trade Body, Plants, Farms Bankrupt *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 19 Nov]* 66
Foreign Economic Minister Katushev Interviewed *[Moscow International]* 67

Agricultural

Soviet Leaders Attend Agricultural Workers' Day *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 19 Nov]* 69
Food Supply Problems Remain Unresolved *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 18 Nov]* 69
Jan-Oct Livestock Figures Reported *[EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 47]* 71
Statistics Committee Reports on Winter Feed *[IZVESTIYA 24 Nov]* 72
Mid-November Weather, Crop Status Report *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 24 Nov]* 72

Scientific

Cosmos-1980 Satellite Launched 23 Nov *[TASS]* 73
Cosmos-1981 Satellite Launched 24 Nov *[TASS]* 73
'Progress-38' Unmanned Spacecraft Delivers Cargo *[TASS]* 73
'Mir' Cosmonauts To Carry Out Experiments *[Moscow Radio]* 73
Academician Marchuk Opens Geneticists' Forum *[PRAVDA 23 Nov]* 74
Television Reception Extended in Turkmenia *[TRUD 21 Nov]* 74

Military

Leaders Speak at Military Trade Anniversary *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 Nov]* 74
Obituary of Lt Gen Taskayev Published *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 Nov]* 74

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-228 *28 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Pact, NATO Representatives Meet in Vienna *[TASS]* 1
Greenland Radar 'Violates ABM Treaty' *[PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 1
Nuclear Risk Reduction Center Profiled *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Briefs Press at Foreign Ministry 6
On U.S. Visa Refusal to 'Arafat *[TASS]* 6
Comments on French Talks *[TASS]* 6
Dismisses NATO Report *[TASS]* 6
On Journalists in U.S., UK Venture *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 48]* 7
Shevardnadze on Foreign Policy, Disarmament *[Budapest MAGYARORSZAG No 45]* 7
NATO Assembly Session Ends in Portugal *[TASS]* 10
Moscow TV on Speech by NATO's Woerner 11
Gorbachev Greets AAPSO Congress *[PRAVDA 24 Nov]* 11
Preparations for Youth Festival Discussed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 11

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Reagan's Radio Address on Trade Reported *[TASS]* 12
U.S. Shuttle's Mission Said 'Secret' *[TASS]* 12
'Stealth' Undermining Strategic Stability *[Baberdin in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Nov]* 12
U.S. Exploits 'Buran' Success To Advance SDI *[Knyazkov in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Nov]* 13
Air Force Secretary's Ties to Big Business Noted *[Zhukov in PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 13
Denial of U.S. Visa to Union Delegation Scored *[Mikhaylov in TRUD 19 Nov]* 14

China

Commentator Views Soviet-Chinese Relations *[Yakovlev in TASS]* 15
Trade Representative on Beijing Science Fair *[Moscow International]* 16
AUCCTU's Klochkov Holds Talks in Beijing *[TRUD 19 Nov]* 17
Kazakh-Xinjiang Barter Agreement Signed *[Moscow International]* 17
U.S., Bush Policy Toward Taiwan Viewed *[Klesnov in Moscow International]* 17

Near East & South Asia

Soviet, Rebel Representatives Meet in Pakistan *[TASS]* 17
'Counterrevolutionary' Coup Fails in Qandahar *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 Nov]* 18
Afghan Foreign Ministry on AN-26 Downing *[TASS]* 18
Afghan Envoy Denies Rift With Najibullah *[TASS]* 19
Helminen Denies Soviet Violation of Accords *[Kornilov in TASS]* 19
POW Rally Held Outside Pakistani Embassy *[PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 20
International POW Committee Arrives in Moscow *[TASS]* 20
Akhromeyev Greeted on Return From Algeria *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 26 Nov]* 21
Soviet Jews To Emigrate to Israel via Cyprus *[Abu Dhabi AL-ITTIHAD AL-USBU'I 24 Nov]* 21

East Europe

PZPR Delegation Visits Kiev on Cooperation 21
Czyrek Heads Delegation *[Kiev RADYANSKA UKRAINA 16 Nov]* 21
Shcherbitskiy, Czyrek Sign Document *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 19 Nov]* 21
Delegation Departs 18 Nov *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 19 Nov]* 23
Rakowski Cited on Overcoming Economic Crisis *[IZVESTIYA 25 Nov]* 23
Statement on Ukrainian-Slovak Cooperation *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 15 Nov]* 24

West Europe

French President, Delegation Visit Soviet Union 24
Mitterrand Welcomed to Moscow *[Paris Radio]* 24
Gorbachev, Mitterrand Meet, Talk *[PRAVDA 26 Nov]* 25
Talks Concluded Next Day *[PRAVDA 27 Nov]* 28
Paper Interviews Mitterrand *[PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 30
TV Interview With Leaders *[Moscow TV]* 31
Paris TV Interviews Leaders 32
Joint Briefing Held on Talks *[TASS]* 36
Ryzhkov Meets French Ministers *[TASS]* 36
Ministers Discuss Foreign Policy *[TASS]* 37
Economic Ministers Hold Talks *[TASS]* 37
Agricultural Ministers Talk *[TASS]* 37
Departure for Baykonur *[TASS]* 38
Personal Relations With Gorbachev *[Moscow International]* 38
Mitterrand Holds News Conference *[TASS]* 38
Mitterand Departs From Baykonur *[TASS]* 39
France Reportedly Stages Nuclear Test on Mururoa *[TASS]* 39

Latin America & Caribbean

Yakovlev Receives Nicaraguan Minister *[TASS]* 39
Panama Paper Cited on New Canal Deal *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 39
Article Claims U.S. Plotting Panama Coup *[PRAVDA 22 Nov]* 40
Panamanian Communist Leader on U.S. 'Campaigns' *[Moscow International]* 40
Panamanian on U.S. 'Brutal Aggression' *[Moscow International]* 41

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Supreme Soviet Presidium Holds 26 Nov Session 42
Deputies on Draft Laws, Estonia *[Moscow Television]* 42
Decree on Estonian Laws *[PRAVDA 28 Nov]* 51
Gorbachev Concluding Speech *[PRAVDA 28 Nov]* 53
Special Supreme Soviet Session To Open 29 Nov *[Moscow TV]* 58
Gorbachev Addresses CPSU Plenum *[TASS]* 58
Estonia Considers Supreme Soviet Session 58
Party Rejects Verdict *[AFP]* 58
Estonia's Ryuytel, Kiris React *[Tallinn Radio]* 59
Popular Front To View Decision *[AFP]* 59
Front Member on Resolutions *[Tallinn Radio]* 60
Constitutional Hopes 'Quashed' *[Helsinki Radio]* 60
Vyalyas Says Reforms To Continue *[Helsinki Radio]* 61
Vyalyas Departs for Moscow *[Tallinn Radio]* 61
Ethnic Unrest Continues in Azerbaijan, Armenia 62
Transportation Modes React *[Baku Radio]* 62
Group To 'Avenge' Armenians *[AFP]* 62
Correspondents on Baku Situation *[Moscow TV]* 62
Workers Refuse To Print Daily *[IZVESTIYA 26 Nov]* 63
'Highly Complex' Situation *[TASS]* 63

Baku Gorkom Special Plenum *[Baku Radio]* 64
Baku Commandant Requests Order *[Baku Radio]* 64
Baku Commandant Issues Notice *[Baku Radio]* 64
Azerbaijan Party Chiefs Fired *[AFP]* 64
'Extreme' Kirovabad Incidents *[TASS]* 65
Republic 'Shall Not' Relinquish NKAO *[Istanbul MILLIYET 21 Nov]* 65
Report on Yerevan Rallies *[Yerevan ARMENPRESS]* 65
TV Reports on Yerevan Situation *[Moscow TV]* 66
Yerevan 'Remains Tense' *[IZVESTIYA 26 Nov]* 66
Yerevan Streets 'Calm' *[IZVESTIYA 27 Nov]* 67
Protests Hit Armenian Extremists *[Baku Radio]* 67
Sumgait Death Sentence *[Yerevan Radio]* 67
Further Reportage on Lithuanian Situation 68
Vilnius Reports on Mass Rally *[Vilnius Radio]* 68
Rally Stresses Sovereignty *[TASS]* 69
Party Chief Defends Republic *[Vilnius Radio]* 69
Presidium on Extraordinary Session *[Vilnius Radio]* 69
Veterans Criticize Sajudis Leaders *[Vilnius International]* 69
Russian Cultural Movement Formed *[TASS]* 69
Further Reportage on Situation in Latvia SSR 70
Fronts' Activities Detailed *[TASS]* 70
26 Nov Demonstration Reported *[Riga Radio]* 70
Georgian Supreme Soviet Demands Amendments *IZVESTIYA 26 Nov]* 70
Hunger Strikers Protest Drafts *[Tbilisi Radio]* 71
'Mass Demonstration' in Tbilisi *[AFP]* 71

Scientific

Reportage on Joint Soviet-French Space Flight 72
Experts Comment on Plans *[TASS]* 72
Launch Preparations Noted *[Moscow Radio]* 72
TASS Reports Lift Off 72
Moscow TV Broadcasts Launch 73
Flight Experiments Listed *[TASS]* 73
Joint Research Program Described *[TASS]* 74
Correspondent on 'Hermes' Venture *[TASS]* 74
Orbit Continues According to Plan *[Moscow Radio]* 75
Docking Set for 28 Nov *[TASS]* 75
Docking Procedure Outlined *[TASS]* 75
Cosmonauts' Biographies Outlined *[TASS]* 76
Soviet-French Space Cooperation Reviewed *[TASS]* 77

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-229 *29 November 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

INF Verification Commission Meets in Geneva *[TASS]* 1
Korionov Defends Missile Elimination Treaty *[PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 1
Soviet Inspectors 'Banned' From U.S. Homes *[PRAVDA 26 Nov]* 2

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

Pact Discusses West European Integration *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 3
Warsaw Pact Information Group Meets *[TASS]* 3
CEMA Body Discusses Foreign Economic Ties *[PRAVDA 23 Nov]* 3
CEMA Fuel, Raw Materials Panel Meets *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 3
Chinese Attend CEMA Meeting as Observer *[Moscow International]* 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

'Review' on Europe, Angola, Afghanistan *[Korionov in PRAVDA 27 Nov]* 4
NATO Assembly Session Talks Analyzed *[IZVESTIYA 23 Nov]* 6
Impact of Bush Victory on NATO Pondered *[Drobkov in PRAVDA 23 Nov]* 7
History Dictates Need for 'Vigilance' *[Markushin in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Nov]* 8
Moscow Hosts Roundtable on Democratization *[PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 9

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

U.S. Visa Refusal for 'Arafat Termed 'Blunder' *[Balebanov in TASS]* 10
U.S. Hindering Settlement *[Pogodin on Moscow International]* 10
Report on Visa Denial *[Moscow International]* 11
Shultz Cited on Upcoming Gorbachev Visit *[PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 11
Grain Agreement With U.S. Renewed *[TASS]* 11
Soviet-U.S. Human Rights Forum Concludes *[IZVESTIYA 20 Nov]* 12
Review of Seminar *[ARGUMENTIY I FAKTY No 48]* 12
Dialogue Advances *[PRAVDA 21 Nov]* 13
AUCCTU Spokesman Criticizes Visa Denial *[TASS]* 14

China

Far East Institute Official Comments on Relations *[Delhi PATRIOT 15 Nov]* 14
Union of Sinologists Opens First Congress *[Moscow Radio Peace and Progress]* 16
Congress Ends *[Moscow International]* 17
Report on Closing *[Moscow International]* 17
Radio Cites PRC Media on Gorbachev Foreign Policy *[Mulatov on Moscow International]* 17
Tourist Contacts on Amur River To Increase *[Moscow International]* 18
Soviet Ambassador Honors Chinese Academic *[Moscow International]* 18

Northeast Asia

Murakhovskiy Meets DPRK Vice Premier *[TASS]* 18
South Koreans Demand Former President's Trial *[TASS]* 18
Political, Social Renewal in Mongolia *[PRAVDA 23 Nov]* 19

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Burma Government Urged on 'Conciliation' *[Moscow International]* 19
TASS Cites Cambodian Foreign Minister's Remarks 20
'Friendly' Consultations With SRV Held 22 Nov *[IZVESTIYA 24 Nov]* 21

SRV Troop Pullout From Laos Assessed *[Moscow International]* 21

Near East & South Asia

'Secret' U.S.-Iranian Talks Evaluated *[Moscow Radio Peace and Progress]* 22
Iran's Expanding Ties With Gulf States Lauded *[Sheftunov on Moscow International]* 22
Kornilov on Pakistani 'Whitewash' of Violations *[TASS]* 23
Renewing Ties With Israel 'Very Real Issue' *[Katanidze on Moscow Radio Peace and Progress]* 24
Israeli Nuclear Weapon Program Viewed *[Gontar in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Nov]* 24
USSR Declares Support for PLO's 'Arafat *[TASS]* 26
'Arafat Praises Soviet Stand on Palestine Issue *[Moscow International]* 26
Palestinian Parliament Session Assessed *[Geyvandov in IZVESTIYA 20 Nov]* 27
PRAVDA Interviews PLO's Mahmud 'Abbas *[20 Nov]* 29
TASS Interviews PFLP's George Habash 29
Government Greetings Exchanged With Jordan *[IZVESTIYA 26 Nov]* 30
Special Program Views Gorbachev Visit to India *[Moscow Radio]* 30
Venkataraman Meets Soviet AAPSO Delegate *[IZVESTIYA 28 Nov]* 33

Sub-Saharan Africa

'Important Step' Made in Namibia Peace Talks *[Pogodin on Moscow International]* 33
Radio Reviews Article on Soviet-RSA Meeting *[Moscow International]* 33
UN Wants S. African Death Sentence Repealed *[TASS]* 34
Anniversary of Ethiopian Treaty Marked *[PRAVDA 20 Nov]* 34

East Europe

Hungarian Central Committee Plenum Reported *[PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 35
Miklos Nemeth Elected New Hungarian Premier 36
Chosen From Several Candidates *[IZVESTIYA 26 Nov]* 36
Paper Profiles New Premier *[IZVESTIYA 27 Nov]* 36
Interview on Economic Cooperation *[Moscow Radio]* 36
Hungarian Party Political School Restructured *[PRAVDA 23 Nov]* 37

West Europe

Contradictory Aspects of Howe Commons Speech *[PRAVDA 27 Nov]* 37
British Parliament Opening, Queen's Speech Noted *[PRAVDA 23 Nov]* 38
Leaders Greeting Mitterrand Arrival Noted *[IZVESTIYA 26 Nov]* 38
Soviet-French Bank Agreement Signed *[TASS]* 38
Soviet-French Consultations on Near East Held *[IZVESTIYA 19 Nov]* 38
Soviet-European Conference Opens in Brussels *[TASS]* 39
Soviet-West German Economic Ventures Discussed *[Kiev RADYANSKA UKRAINA 20 Nov]* .. 39
Soviet-FRG Technical Trade Center To Open *[PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 39
Kovalev Receives West German Ambassador *[IZVESTIYA 27 Nov]* 40
Soviet-Austrian Cooperation Talks Open in Vienna 40
Ryzhkov Greets Commission *[TASS]* 40
Session Ends, Documents Signed *[IZVESTIYA 26 Nov]* 40
Cooperation Talks With Turkey Open in Ankara *[TASS]* 40
Cooperation Protocol Signed *[TASS]* 41
Katushev Meets With Turkish Businessmen *[IZVESTIYA 28 Nov]* 41
Gorbachev Report Published in Turkey *[TASS]* 41
Murakhovskiy Meets With Swedish Businessmen *[TASS]* 41
CEMA-Finland Commission Discusses Cooperation *[TASS]* 41
Cooperation Protocol Signed *[TASS]* 42
Soviet-Cypriot Political Consultations End *[TASS]* 42
Cyprus: Moscow Comments on NATO Exercises *[Moscow International]* 42
Soviet Justice Minister Arrives in Rome *[TASS]* 43
Spanish Communist Party Delegation Ends Visit *[TASS]* 43

Latin America & Caribbean

Soviet-Nicaraguan Economic Commission Meets 43

Economic Ties Discussed *[PRAVDA 26 Nov]* 43
Agreements Signed *[IZVESTIYA 27 Nov]* 43
Hurricane Problems Discussed *[Moscow International]* 44
Nicaraguan Economic Problems Blamed on U.S. *[TASS]* 44
Gorbachev's Visit to Cuba Previewed *[(Druzhkov) and Antilov on Moscow International]* 44
Salvadoran Rebel Discusses 'National Debate' *[Moscow International]* 45
USSR-Bound Chilean Communist Montez Arrested *[Korionov in PRAVDA 17 Nov]* 45

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

USSR Supreme Soviet Session Opens 29 Nov 47
Present Leaders Listed *[Moscow Radio]* 47
Citizens' Views Noted *[TASS]* 47
Debate on Proposals Begins *[TASS]* 47
Gorbachev Address on Draft Laws *[TASS]* 48
CPSU Central Committee 28 November Plenum 52
Three Members 'Removed' *[PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 52
Resolution on Party Commissions *[PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 52
Resolution on Political Reform *[PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 57
Resolution on Economic 'Concept' *[PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 59
Estonians Comment on USSR Leadership Meetings 59
On CPSU Central Committee Plenum *[Tallinn Radio]* 59
On Supreme Soviet Presidium *[Hansen on Tallinn Radio]* 59
Further Reportage on Azerbaijan, Armenia 60
Baku Transport Rules Strengthened *[Baku Radio]* 60
Baku Curfew Rules Strengthened *[Baku Radio]* 60
695 Held for Curfew Violations *[Baku Radio]* 61
Commandant Appeals to Residents *[Baku Radio]* 61
Commandant Calls for 'Restraint' *[Baku Radio]* 61
Commandant's Communique 28 Nov *[Baku Radio]* 61
Activist, Military Curbs Cited *[IZVESTIYA 28 Nov]* 62
Students' Threats Halt Workers *[IZVESTIYA 29 Nov]* 63
Commission Meets on Refugees *[Baku Radio]* 64
Nakhichevan, Kirovabad Incidents *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 Nov]* 64
Kirovabad Killings Detailed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Nov]* 65
Press Reports Highlighted *[Baku Radio]* 66
DPA Rounds Up Situation 66
Vezirov at 26 Nov Baku Plenum *[Baku Radio]* 67
Shatalin Interviewed on NKAO *[PRAVDA 26 Nov]* 69
Academician Frolov on Azerbaijan *[Moscow Radio]* 71
'Military Aspects' of Latvian Popular Front *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 Nov]* 71
Incident at Ukrainian Nuclear Reactor Explained *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 19 Nov]* 74

Agricultural

Gorbachev Tours Agro-Industrial Exhibit *[Moscow TV]* 74

Scientific

Further on Progress of 'Soyuz TM-7' Flight 76
Docking Set for 1730 GMT 28 Nov *[TASS]* 76
Docking With 'Mir' Successful *[TASS]* 76
Cosmonauts Transfer to Orbiter *[TASS]* 77
Experiments Underway *[TASS]* 77
'Buran' Tiles Melt During Reentry *[Moscow TV]* 77

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-230 CONTENTS *30 November 1988*

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Carlucci Speech on NATO Strategy Criticized *[Chernyshev in TASS]* 1
Chervov Criticizes NATO 'Propaganda' on Arms *[Moscow TV]* 1
Obstacles to Strategic Arms Accord Examined *[Nazarenko in TRUD 26 Nov]* 2
Chemical Weapons Talks Enter 10th Round *[TASS]* 3
Levin Questions U.S. Position *[Moscow Radio]* 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

NATO Accused of Holding 'Obsolete Concepts' *[Ivanov in PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 4
NATO Assembly Positions Called Contradictory *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 Nov]* 6
'Roundtable' on France, Afghanistan, U.S., China *[Pyadyshev, Zhuravlev, Pasko on Moscow Radio]* 6
Belonogov Addresses UN on International Security *[TASS]* 9
Security Discussions Continue *[TASS]* 10

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

'Arafat Visa Refusal Termed 'Illegal Action' *[IZVESTIYA 29 Nov]* 11
Early Bush Appointments, Stances Viewed *[Koryavin in IZVESTIYA 23 Nov]* 11
PRAVDA on Deficit Problems Facing Bush *[Kudryumov, 24 Nov]* 12

China

Aid Delivered to PRC Earthquake Victims *[TASS]* 13
Impact of New Thinking on Geopolitics Assessed *[Mulatov on Moscow International]* 13
Moscow Meeting Commemorates Liu Shaoqi *[PRAVDA 26 Nov]* 14

Northeast Asia

Nikonov Receives DPRK Party Delegation *[PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 14
Japan Partially Lifts Technology Export Ban *[Moscow TV]* 15

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Australian Premier Defends U.S. Bases *[Ivkin in PRAVDA 26 Nov]* 15
Statement on Lao, Thai Premiers' Talks Cited *[PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 16
Cam Ranh Change Prompts Philippines-SRV Contact *[IZVESTIYA 29 Nov]* 16
USSR-PRK Cooperation Commission Meets *[IZVESTIYA 23 Nov]* 16

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh Receives Iranian Ambassador *[TASS]* 16
Human Rights Situation in Iran Assessed *[Moscow Radio Peace and Progress]* 17
USSR, Afghan Rebel Envoys Discuss POW's *[IZVESTIYA 30 Nov]* 17
Najibullah Addresses Reconciliation Gathering *[TASS]* 17
TASS Notes Najibullah Letter to King Husayn 18
Afghanistan's Wakil on UN Peace Efforts *[ZA RUBEZHOM No 48]* 19
Conflict Among Afghan Opposition Factions Noted
[Oliynik in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 14 Oct] 21
U.S.-Israeli 'Strategic Alliance' Denounced *[Moscow Radio Peace and Progress]* 21
CPSU Greets Algerian FLN Party Congress *[PRAVDA 27 Nov]* 22

East Europe

Gorbachev on Polish Relations, Historical Topics *[Mikhaylov in ZA RUBEZHOM 8-24 Nov]* 23
Soviet-Polish Regional Relations Discussed *[PRAVDA 22 Nov]* 24
Polish Government-Trade Union Accord Needed *[PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 24
Paper Commemorates Yugoslav National Holiday *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Nov]* 25
Soviet Historians To Open Archives to Yugoslavs *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 25
SFRY Presidency Discusses Kosovo Problems *[PRAVDA 22 Nov]* 26
Direct Ukrainian-Slovak Cooperation Initiated *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 15 Nov]* 27
Romanian Party Delegation Visits 13-18 Nov *[PRAVDA 19 Nov]* 27

West Europe

French Media Cited on Mitterrand Visit *[PRAVDA 27 Nov]* 27
Soviet-Austrian Cooperation Commission Meets *[PRAVDA 27 Nov]* 28
UK Opinion Poll Probes Gorbachev Popularity *[PRAVDA 28 Nov]* 28
Party Secretary Addresses Italian Communist Plenum *[PRAVDA 26 Nov]* 28

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

USSR Supreme Soviet Convenes 29-30 November 30
TV Shows Leaders at Opening *[Moscow TV]* 30
'Text' of Gorbachev Speech *[Moscow Radio]* 30
Deputies Debate Draft Laws *[TASS]* 43
Debate on Draft Laws Continues *[TASS]* 44
Session Ends 1st Day of Work *[TASS]* 45
Latvia's Gorbunov Address *[Moscow Radio]* 45
Lithuania's Astrauskas Address *[Moscow Radio]* 46
Medvedev, Lukyanov News Conference *[TASS]* 46
Discuss Plenum, Session *[Moscow Radio]* 47
Answer Journalists' Questions *[Moscow TV]* 49
Estonian Situation Queried *[Tallinn Radio]* 51
TV Lists 30 Nov Participants 51
Estonia's Ryuytel Addresses Session *[Moscow Radio]* 51
Ends Third Joint Session *[Moscow Radio]* 52
CPSU Central Auditing Commission Meets *[PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 52
Legal Expert Discusses Republics, Constitution
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 26 Nov] 54
'Tensions Remain High' in Caucasus Republics *[Moscow International]* 56
Correspondent Reports on Situation in Kirovabad *[Moscow Radio]* 56
Scenes in Baku's Lenin Square Described *[IZVESTIYA 27 Nov]* 56
Baku Radio Cites Press Reports on Situation *[Baku Radio]* 57
'Autumn of Anxiety' Described in Baku, Yerevan *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 27 Nov]* 58
Baku Official Interviewed on Tense Situation *[Moscow TV]* 61
Baku Deputy Commandant Speaks on Television *[Baku Radio]* 61
Baku Military Commandant Issues Various Orders 63
Transportation Order Issued *[Baku Radio]* 63
Communications Order Issued *[Baku Radio]* 63
Order Appoints Deputies *[Baku Radio]* 63
Paper Cites Baku Workers For, Against Strikes
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 30 Nov] 64
Baku Official Denies 'Popular Front' Established *[Baku Radio]* 65
Veterans Aid Law Enforcement in Baku *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Nov]* 65
Need To Combat Rumors in Baku Stressed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 66
Baku Citizens Instructed To Replace Passes *[Baku Radio]* 67
Yerevan Radio Reports on Baku Situation 67
'Tense Situation' in Stepanakert Reported *[Yerevan International]* 67
'Tense Situation' Reported in Baku, Yerevan *[Moscow Radio]* 68
Azerbaijani Official Decries 'Armenian Extremism' *[Baku Radio]* 68

Resettlement Planned for Refugees From Armenia *[Baku Radio]* 69
Commission Set Up for Refugees From Azerbaijan *[Yerevan International]* 69
Refugee Influx 'Increasing Tension' in Armenia *[IZVESTIYA 29 Nov]* 69
Komsomol Groups Offer Assistance to Refugees *[Yerevan International]* 70
Armenian, Azerbaijani Casualties Reported *[Yerevan Radio]* 70
Yerevan GLASNOST Magazine Editor Arrested *[Hamburg DPA]* 70
ARMENPRES Urges Against Retaliation *[Yerevan]* 70
Armenian Bureau Examines 'Dangerous Situation' *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Yerevan Beset by Curfew, Rumors, Strikes *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 29 Nov]* 71
Restricted Entry, Strikes Characterize Yerevan *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Nov]* 72
Television Report Updates Yerevan Situation 73
Veteran Decries National Demagogues, Extremists *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Nov]* 73
Readers' Letters Criticize Baltic 'Extremists' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 26 Nov]* 74
Estonian Komsomol Walkout Blocks Changes *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 23 Nov]* 77
Paper Surveys Estonian Public Opinion *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 48]* 80
Election Law Flaws Worry Sajudis Member *[Vilnius Radio]* 81
Estonia's Vyalyas Discusses Supreme Soviet Plenum *[Tallinn Radio]* 82
'Irritable Impatience' in Estonian Popular Front *[IZVESTIYA 28 Nov]* 83
Lithuanian Deputies Oppose Legal Amendments *[Vilnius Radio]* 84
Lithuanian Party Condemns Sajudis Actions *[Vilnius Radio]* 85
Latvians Protest CINA Attack on Front Leader *[PRAVDA 25 Nov]* 85
IZVESTIYA Readers Consider Draft Laws 86
Limited List Advocated *[23 Nov]* 86
Vote for Leader Advocated *[23 Nov]* 86
Book Commission Concludes Review for Exclusion *[Moscow Radio]* 87
Medvedev Interview Opens KOMMUNIST *[PRAVDA 27 Nov]* 87
Further on KOMMUNIST *[PRAVDA 4 Nov]* 88
Details of New Central Committee Journal *[PRAVDA 15 Nov]* 89
Legal Representatives To Form Jurists Union *[IZVESTIYA 18 Nov]* 90
Reader Urges End to Publication of Greetings *[IZVESTIYA 18 Nov]* 90
'Casualties' Noted in Sakhalin Storms *[Moscow Radio]* 91

Agricultural

Gorbachev Visits Agro-Industrial Exhibit 25 Nov *[PRAVDA 26 Nov]* 91
Agricultural Developments for 21-29 Nov 92

Military

Marshals Ogarkov, Petrov Open Malinovskiy Soiree *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Nov]* 92
Latvian Commissar Interviewed on Latest Draft *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Nov]* 92